

# ***Johnson C. Smith University***

*Formerly Biddle*

*Charlotte*

- - - -

*North Carolina*



***General Catalog, 1921-22***



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*Johnson C. Smith University*  
*Formerly Biddle*

*More Than Half a Century of Service*

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Johnson C. Smith University  
(Formerly Biddle)  
Charlotte, North Carolina

*Fifty-fourth Annual Catalog*  
*1921-1922*

*Under the care of the Board of Missions  
for Freedmen of the Presbyterian  
Church in the United States of America*

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PITTSBURGH - PENNSYLVANIA

## Calendar

*Fifty-fifth Year 1922-1923*

Sept. 19, 1922—Examination of Applicants for Admission.

Sept. 20, 1922—First Semester Opens.

Dec. 23 to Jan. 1, 1923—Christmas Holidays.

Jan. 25 to Jan. 31, 1923—First Semester Examinations.

Feb. 1, 1923—Second Semester Begins.

Feb. 10, 1923—Day of Prayer for Colleges.

Feb. 12, 1923—Lincoln's Birthday.

March 27, 1923—Joint Exhibition of the College Literary Societies.  
Easter Monday.

May 28-June 1, 1923—Second Semester Examinations.

June 1-June 6, 1923—Commencement Exercises.

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Memorial Theological Seminary	
New Refractory	
Teacher's Cottage	
Foundation of New Science Hall.	

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## Board of Trustees

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### Officers

REV. R. P. WYCHE, D.D.	-----	<i>President</i>
REV. H. L. McCROREY, D.D.	-----	<i>Acting Treasurer</i>
REV. S. F. WENTZ, D.D.	-----	<i>Secretary</i>

### Members

Class whose term will expire June 1, 1922:

MR. GEORGE B. LOGAN	-----	Pittsburgh, Pa.
REV. D. S. BAKER, D.D.	-----	Lincolnton, N. C.
MR. E. J. GILLES	-----	New York, N. Y.
MR. JAMES M. HAM	-----	Brooklyn, N. Y.
PROF. J. S. MARQUIS, A.M.	-----	Chester, S. C.

Class whose term will expire June 1, 1923:

MR. GEORGE D. DAYTON	-----	Minneapolis, Miss.
REV. R. P. WYCHE, D.D.	-----	Charlotte, N. C.
REV. G. C. SHAW, D.D.	-----	Oxford, N. C.
MR. L. P. BERRY, ESQ.	-----	Hickson, Tenn.
REV. S. F. WENTZ, D.D.	-----	Winston-Salem, N. C.

Class whose term will expire June 1, 1924:

REV. DANIEL RUSSELL, D.D.	-----	New York, N. Y.
REV. D. M. SKILLINGS	-----	St. Louis, Mo.
REV. C. M. YOUNG, D.D.	-----	Irmo, S. C.
REV. G. S. LEEPER	-----	Kings Mountain, N. C.



## Faculty

---

REV. H. L. McCROREY, D.D.

*President, Treasurer, and Professor of Hebrew*

REV. YORKE JONES, D.D.

*Professor of Homiletics, Church History, Christian Sociology,  
and Dean of the School of Theology*

REV. W. E. PARTEE, D.D.

*Professor of Christian Evidences, Systematic and Pastoral  
Theology, Bible History and Church Government*

REV. P. W. RUSSELL, D.D.

*Professor of Greek Language and Literature, Biblical Introduction,  
and Dean of the Faculty*

REV. C. H. SHUTE, D.D.

*Professor of English Bible and Forward Mission Study*

W. W. JACKSON, A.B.

*Professor of Natural Science*

R. L. DOUGLASS, PH.D.

*Professor of Mathematics and Economics*

REV. F. J. ANDERSON, D.D.

*Professor of Philosophy and German*

J. D. MARTIN, PH.D.

*Professor of Latin Language and Literature, and History*

F. B. SYPHAX, A.B.

*Professor of English and Sociology*

---

*Associate Professor of Greek and Latin*

J. W. SEABROOK, A.M.

*Professor of Education*

THOS. A. LONG, PH.D.

*Principal High School, Professor of English*

S. D. WILLIAMS, A.B.

*Associate Professor of Science and Mathematics*

J. P. MURCHISON, A.M.

*Associate Professor of Science and History*

J. F. JOHNSON, B.S.

*Associate Professor of Latin and German*

H. H. PHILLIP, LL.B.

*Associate Professor of Latin*

W. E. HILL

*Instructor in Industries*

M. S. SANDERS, B.S.M.

*Superintendent of Industries*

E. A. CHISHOLM

*Agriculturist, Superintendent of Grounds*

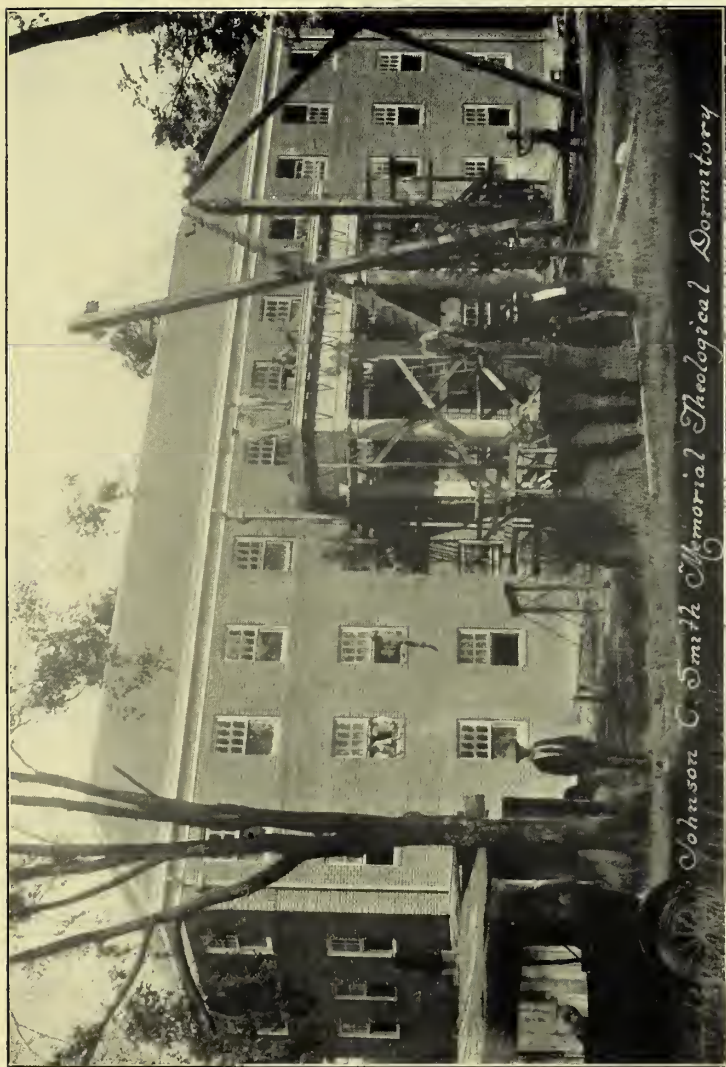
S. D. WILLIAMS, A.B.

*Librarian*

C. H. SHUTE, D.D.

*Secretary of the Faculty*





*Johnson C. Smith Memorial Theological Dormitory*

To Be Dedicated October 27, 1922



## Location and Historical Sketch



BIDDLE UNIVERSITY was founded in 1867, and is located in Charlotte, N. C. The Institution was named in memory of the late Major Henry Biddle, of Philadelphia, whose widow, Mrs. M. D. Biddle, was one of its most liberal supporters. The first eight acres of land were given by Mr. William R. Myers, of Charlotte, N. C. It was chartered by the legislature of the State, and is under the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.

It stands at the radiating point of seven railroads, in the midst of a dense and comparatively intelligent population, and occupies a site of seventy acres within the city limits.

It is situated in the heart of the South Atlantic region, which contains the two Synods of Atlantic and Catawba, having 448 colored churches, 259 ministers, scores of young men in preparation for the ministry, with a large number of schools and academies under their care. These schools and churches must be furnished with intelligent Christian teachers and preachers, who must be largely educated on the field, and in contact with the people among whom they are to labor. Such training is given here at less expense than it could be elsewhere; the student has the best opportunity for a Christian education together with the refining influences of a Christian home; and he is kept at the same time in contact and sympathy with the people.

During the session of 1921-22, Mrs. Johnson C. Smith, of Pittsburgh, Pa., gave funds for the erection of a Theological Dormitory, a Science Hall, a Teacher's Cottage, and a Memorial Gate in memory of her husband, the late Johnson C. Smith. In addition, she made provision for the endowment of the University to the extent of over a half million dollars.

In recognition of these generous benefactions, the Board of Missions for Freedmen and the Board of Trustees decided to change the name of the institution to "Johnson C. Smith University." The name "Biddie," however, will be perpetuated by affixing it to the Administration Building, which will hereafter be known as "Biddle Memorial Building."

## School of Theology

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### Faculty

REV. H. L. McCROREY, D.D.

*President, Professor of Hebrew*

REV. YORKE JONES, D.D.

*Dean and Professor of Ecclesiastical History, Homiletics and  
Christian Sociology*

REV. P. W. RUSSELL, D.D.

*Professor of Greek Exegesis and Biblical Introduction*

REV. W. E. PARTEE, D.D.

*Professor of Christian Evidences, Bible History, Systematic and  
Pastoral Theology, and Church Government*

REV. C. H. SHUTE, D.D.

*Professor of English Bible and Forward Mission Study*

## Requirements for Admission



HIS SCHOOL IS OPEN TO YOUNG MEN of all denominations. Candidates for admission must produce evidence that they are members in good and regular standing in some evangelical church; that they possess competent talent, and that they have been regularly graduated from some college or university, or in some way have received an equivalent for the training of a college course. Applicants for admission to an advanced standing must present a letter of dismissal from some other theological seminary, or be prepared for examination on the subjects which have been pursued by the class which they desire to enter.

When a student who has been a member of any other theological school seeks admission into this, he must produce certificate of good standing and orderly dismissal ere he can be received.

In exceptional cases, promising young men who have not had the benefit of a full college course will be received and allowed to pursue an elective course.

## Courses of Instruction

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NOTE—The numerals indicate the number of weekly sixty-minute recitation periods.

### JUNIOR YEAR

First Semester		Second Semester	
Hebrew-Grammar and Manual .....	5	Hebrew-Grammar and Manual .....	5
Greek Harmony of Gospels ..	3	Greek Harmony of Gospels ..	3
Biblical Introduction .....	1	Biblical Introduction .....	1
Biblical History .....	2	Biblical History .....	2
Christian Evidences .....	1	Systematic Theology .....	2
Homiletics .....	1	Homiletics .....	2
English Bible .....	1	English Bible .....	1
Forward Mission Study .....	1	Forward Mission Study .....	1
	15		17

### MIDDLE YEAR

First Semester		Second Semester	
Hebrew-Historical Books ....	2	Hebrew-Historical Books ....	2
Greek Exegesis .....	2	Greek Exegesis .....	2
Church History .....	2	Church History .....	2
Systematic Theology .....	4	Systematic Theology .....	4
Homiletics .....	2	Christian Ethics .....	2
English Bible .....	1	Homiletics .....	2
Forward Mission Study .....	1	English Bible .....	2
	14	Forward Mission Study .....	1
			17

### SENIOR YEAR

First Semester		Second Semester	
Christian Sociology .....	1	Christian Sociology .....	1
Greek Exegesis .....	2	Greek Exegesis .....	2
Church History .....	2	Church History .....	2
Systematic Theology .....	2	Systematic Theology .....	2
Church Government .....	3	Homiletics .....	2
Pastoral Theology .....	2	English Bible .....	1
Homiletics .....	1	Forward Mission Study .....	1
English Bible .....	1		
Forward Mission Study .....	1		
	15		11

While Hebrew is not taught in the Senior Class in the regular course, yet in special cases it may be taught as an elective.



## Description of Courses

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### HEBREW—DR. McCROREY

**JUNIOR CLASS:** Hebrew begun. Recitations five times a week throughout the year. Text-books, Harper's Elements of Hebrew, and Harper's Introductory Hebrew. Method and Manual. Special emphasis is laid on the acquisition of a vocabulary. The inflection of the language and several hundred of the commonest words are memorized. There is a daily drill in reciprocal oral translation and in writing Hebrew.

**MIDDLE CLASS:** Reading from the Historical and Prophetical Books twice a week throughout the year. Text-books: Hebrew Bible, Harper's Hebrew Syntax, and Driver's Hebrew Tenses. Special attention will be given to the Syntax, to enlarge the vocabulary, and to rapid reading.

**SENIOR CLASS:** (Elective.) Reading at sight from the Historical Books, exegesis of Hebrew Prophecy and Poetry, twice a week throughout the year.

### GREEK—DR. RUSSELL

1. A course upon New Testament Introduction, Criticism and Theology, once a week throughout the year.

**JUNIOR CLASS** will read the remaining three gospels with reference to the Harmony, and also to the distinctive character to each of the four gospels, three times a week throughout the year.

**MIDDLE CLASS** will read Ephesians with exegesis twice a week throughout the year. The other Epistles of the captivity—Philippians, Collossians, and Philemon—will be assigned for private reading. A summary of their contents will be considered in the class-room, and they will be required in the examination.

**SENIOR CLASS** will read Romans with exegesis twice a week throughout the year. The other Epistles of the Third Missionary Journey—I Corinthians, II Corinthians and Galatians—will be assigned for private reading. Their scope and contents will be discussed in the school-room and they will be required in the examination.

## SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY—DR. PARTEE

In this department, the purpose is to have each student read, during his course, some standard work on Systematic Theology, and in addition to this read some authority on Theism.

This course reading will be made the subject of the most thorough examination and free discussion, and will be supplemented by every available means which is likely to encourage and stimulate the student in his search of truth, and in preparation for its defense.

Systematic Theology is begun in the second semester of the Junior year and is completed in the Senior year. The doctrines of Theology are presented didactically, historically and problematically. The order of topics pursued is: The nature, forms and sources of Theology; the being of God; His nature and attributes; Trinity; the Divinity of Christ; the holy nature, necessity, perfection and extent of the atonement; His kingdom; His humiliation and exaltation; vocation; regeneration; faith; justification; sanctification; the law of God; eschatology, the sacraments.

## HOMILETICS—DR. JONES

The work of this department is carried on throughout the seminary course. In the Junior and Middle years, a text-book on the "Preparation and Delivery of Sermons" is read. This is supplemented by exercise in the analysis of sermons, and preaching before the students of the department.

In the Middle and Senior classes much attention is given to the preparation and criticism of sermons, plans and to elocution in all three of the classes.

## CHRISTIAN EVIDENCES—DR. PARTEE

By means of text-books and discussions, the student is aided in verifying the Biblical proofs of Doctrine and Christian truth as represented in the symbols of the Church, and he is thus trained to express with facility and clearness the revealed will of God.

## PASTORAL THEOLOGY—DR. PARTEE

The treatment of this subject is confined to the third year of the course. It is designed that each student shall become thoroughly acquainted with the best method of

applying the message of salvation to the hearts and lives of men. Lectures are given, accompanied by the use of text-books.

The course includes the importance of ministerial piety, proper habits of study, skill and ability in the various branches of our church work, the pastor's duty and relation to the various courts of the church, and the various private and public duties pertaining to his office.

#### CHURCH GOVERNMENT—DR. PARTEE

Four lectures on the general subject are given to the Junior Class.

In the Middle Year the Form of Government with proof text is taken up and pursued through one semester and a minute comparison with other forms of Church polity is made.

In the Middle and Senoir Years, the Book of Discipline is used as a text-book, accompanied by lectures.

#### BIBLICAL HISTORY—DR. PARTEE

Since sacred history is of vital importance as a part of a thorough theological education, the subject is pursued through the entire three years' course.

Biblical History is studied by the Junior Class, with the English version of the Old Testament as a text-book and Smith's Old Testament History as a guide, and is taught by lectures and constant references to the typical and preparatory nature of the Old Testament. The connection between sacred and profane history is pointed out, and attention given to Archeology, Geography, and Chronology.

#### ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY—DR. JONES

This subject is taken up by the Middle Class, and taught by lectures, with text-books covering the period from Apostolic times to the Reformation—sixteenth century.

The Senoir Class continues the subject from the Reformation to the present time, devoting the second term to the history of the Presbyterian Church of the U. S. A.

During each year a carefully prepared thesis having for its subject some leading personage, epoch, or phase, etc., from sacred history, is required from each student.

## ENGLISH BIBLE AND FORWARD MISSION STUDY—DR. SHUTE

Course Nine covers a period of three years and embraces a study of Messianic prophecies; the Life of Christ as set forth in the Gospels; a study of the development and growth of the Christian Church together with a close study of the life and epistles of the Apostle Paul and other select epistles.

Two periods weekly.

The course in Forward Mission Study is designed to give a knowledge of the life, social customs and religions of the backward peoples of the globe. The aim of the study is to quicken spiritual impulse, widen life's horizon and deepen interest in the cause of missions.

One period weekly is devoted to this study.

Most recent books published on missions are used for texts.

## CHRISTIAN SOCIOLOGY—DR. JONES

One hour per week throughout the Senior Year is devoted to the study of Church and Social questions.

Instruction is given partly by the use of text-books and partly by lectures; the aim being to treat the subject in a practical manner.

**Requirements for Promotion and Graduation**

A grade of sixty-five per cent is required in a single study for each Semester, and a general yearly average of seventy-five per cent is required for promotion and for graduation. Each student completing the regular course satisfactorily is granted the degree of Bachelor of Divinity (B.D.) upon graduation.



To Be Dedicated October 27, 1922





## Further Information

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*Period of Study*—The regular course of study, as in other seminaries of the Presbyterian Church, covers a period of three years.

*Practical Work*—The practical work of the ministry is joined with the work of preparation, as the theological students have opportunities of laboring as supplies in the neighboring churches during vacation and in term time.

With the facilities at hand, special and successful efforts are made to aid students in obtaining vacation employment along the line of their future work as teachers and preachers among the people.

*Rules and Regulations*—Except in a few particulars, the students of the School of Theology are not subject to rules and regulations which govern those of the other schools of the University.

*Rooms*—The Johnson C. Smith Theological Dormitory will be ready for occupancy at the beginning of the next school session. Each of the rooms is furnished with a bedstead, mattress, pillows, bureau, wash-stand, chairs, looking glass, etc., and is heated by steam.

*Expenses*—There is no charge for tuition or room rent.

There is a charge of twelve dollars per month for board, in connection with the boarding department, where all the students living on the grounds are required to board. The fee of twelve dollars per month covers also expenses of fuel and light.

*Examinations*—The semi-annual examination will be conducted the last week in January and the last week in May. The examinations will be oral and written. Each student is required to take these examinations, and if by sickness or absence one fails to take them, he must submit to an examination with a corresponding class in a subsequent year.

## School of Arts and Sciences

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### Faculty

REV. H. L. McCROREY, D.D.

*President*

REV. P. W. RUSSELL, D.D.

*Professor of Greek Language and Literature  
Dean of the Faculty*

F. B. SYPHAX, A.B.

*Professor of English Literature and Rhetoric*

W. W. JACKSON, A.B.

*Professor of Natural Science*

R. L. DOUGLASS, A.M., PH.D.

*Professor of Mathematics and Economics*

REV. F. J. ANDERSON, D.D.

*Professor of Philosophy and German*

J. D. MARTIN, A.M., PH.D.

*Professor of Latin Language and Literature, and History*

REV. C. H. SHUTE, D.D.

*Professor of English Bible*

J. W. SEABROOK, A.B.

*Professor of Education*



## Requirements for Admission

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*Freshman Class*—Fifteen units of secondary work are required for entrance, without condition, into the Freshman Class or to the Pre-Medical course. Students presenting thirteen and one-half units may be entered conditionally, with the understanding that the one and one-half units lacking will be made up by the end of the Freshman Year.

A unit in any subject signifies four sixty-minute recitations per week for a period of thirty-six weeks and represents a year's study, constituting approximately a quarter of a full year's work in a secondary school.

Ordinarily, no student will be admitted to the Freshman Class who has not graduated from a secondary school offering a four-year course based on eight grades of elementary work.

This statement is designed to afford a standard of measurement for the work done in secondary schools. It takes the four-year high school course as a basis, and assumes that the length of the school year is from thirty-six to forty weeks, that a period is from forty to sixty minutes in length, and that the study is pursued for four or five periods a week; but under ordinary circumstances, a satisfactory year's work in any subject cannot be accomplished in less than one hundred and twenty six-minute periods or their equivalent. Schools organized for any other than a four-year basis can, nevertheless, estimate their work in terms of this unit.

Of the fifteen units necessary for entrance nine are required as follows:

English .....	3	Plane Geometry, 5 books.....	1
Foreign Language .....	2	History .....	1
Algebra .....	1	Science .....	1

The remaining *six* units may be taken from the following subjects:

Agriculture .....	1	Economics .....	1
Botany .....	1	Solid Geometry .....	$\frac{1}{2}$
Chemistry .....	1	Advanced Algebra .....	1
Physics .....	1	Trigonometry .....	$\frac{1}{2}$
General Science .....	1	Civics .....	$\frac{1}{2}$
Physical Geography .....	$\frac{1}{2}$	Foreign Languages .....	4
Commercial Geography .....	$\frac{1}{2}$	Physiology .....	$\frac{1}{2}$
Drawing .....	1		

Conditional entrance *may* be given if 13½ units are offered. The other units, however, *must* be made up by the end of the Freshman year.

Graduates of the High School of Biddle University, and affiliated schools having the standard high school course of study or its equivalent, are admitted to the Freshman Class on certificate.

*Advanced Standing*—All candidates seeking admission to advanced standing should present credentials and credits from the school last attended. The University reserves the right to examine applicants in any subject presented for entrance or for advanced standing.

*Special Students*—Mature persons who desire to pursue some special subjects, and who have had requisite preliminary training are allowed to enter the various courses of study in Biddle University without becoming candidates for degrees.

## Departments of Instruction

The following departments comprise the courses of instruction in the College:

1. English.
2. Greek.
3. Latin.
4. Philosophy.
5. Modern Languages.
6. Economics.
7. Sociology.
8. Natural Science.
9. Mathematics.
10. History.
11. Education.
12. English Bible.

### PRE-MEDICAL COURSE

In keeping with present demands and late requirements of the best medical colleges, a two-year Pre-Medical Course is being offered, which meets the needs of students contemplating a medical course. The requirements for entrance are the same as for admission to the Freshman Class.

#### First Year

Chemistry 1	4
Bible	1
Biology 1	4
English 1	3
Mathematics 1 and 2	3
Foreign Language	3

#### Second Year

Chemistry 2	4
Bible	1
Physics 1	4
English 2	3
Foreign Language	3
Electives	3
Chem.—Math.—Econom.	
Foreign Language.	

## COLLEGE COURSE

Students in the Freshman and Sophomore Classes must take the following subjects as outlined:

Freshmen		Sophomores	
Bible	1	Bible	1
English 1	3	English 2	3
Mathematics 1 and 2	3	Physics 1	4
Chemistry 1	4	Ancient Language	3
Ancient Language	3	Ancient or Modern Language	3
Ancient or Modern Language	3	Electives	3

Figures represent the number of recitations per week. Recitations are sixty minutes in length.

In the Junior and Senior Years, the course is elective, in order to allow students to study those subjects which will best fit them for their chosen vocations. These subjects are arranged in the following groups:

Language Group—	Science Group—	Social Science Group—
English	Astronomy	History
French	Biology	Education
German	Chemistry	Economics
Greek	Geology	Psychology
Latin	Mathematics	Philosophy
	Physics	Ethics
		Hist. of Philosophy
		Sociology

Students must take at least 24 semester hours from one of the above groups, 12 from another, and must elect from the three groups enough to make a total of 64 semester hours. However, a minimum of 15 semester hours shall be taken in Social Science Group, and of these 15, three semester hours must be taken in Psychology and three in Ethics.

A semester hour is one recitation per week for one semester.

Classes meet three or four days per week.

## EXTENSION COURSE

Courses for the benefit of teachers actively in service are given under the auspices of the Department of Education. Through the courtesy of the authorities these courses were given during 1921-22 at the Myers' Street School.

## Description of Courses

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### DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH—PROF. JONES

#### ENGLISH—F. B. SYPHAX

**ENGLISH 1—Rhetoric:** A course in oral and written expression of thought following the plan of a text-book designed to help Freshmen adjust themselves to all college work and to realize that English is an integral part of all. Three periods a week.

To be understood in communication is the test of good speaking and good writing and if communication fails because of poor articulation, bad syntax or misuse of words, the speaker or writer is at fault. Three periods a week.

**ENGLISH 2—Argumentation:** The principles of argumentation are studied by text-book and exercise. Three periods a week.

The cultivation of this social aspect of language should be the early aim of the student and, therefore, the Freshman and Sophomore years are taken up with the work of preparing the student for the use of intelligible English.

Freshmen are given a thorough drill and practice in the fundamentals of Syntax. Then the broader and more involved use is had in the study of the forms of discourse: Description, Narrative, Exposition and Argumentation. Three periods per week.

**ENGLISH 3—English Poetry:** A rapid reading of some and study of other representative poems. Three periods a week.

Sophomores must do satisfactory work in their Freshman year before being admitted to the Sophomore English where wider practice is allowed in the use of intelligible English, both written and spoken. Three periods per week.

**ENGLISH 4—The History of English Literature:** Its history and significance for the life of the English-speaking world. Three periods a week.

Argumentation and Public Speaking are specialized in during this year and good English is a definite pre-requisite.

The Clarisophic and Mattoon Literary Societies to-

gether with the Annual Junior Prize Speaking Contest form helpful and instructive adjuncts to this advanced instruction. Three periods per week.

ENGLISH 5—The History of American Literature: A study of the men and the books that in the earlier and later times reflect the American spirit.

Reading from American Literature: Themes on the readings will be required. Three periods a week.

Junior and Senior Years—English and American Literature.

During these years English is elective though we advise all students to pursue the course for its cultural value. To this end an exhaustive study of English and American Literature is made in the light of a reflection of the development and life of these people.

Individual authors and their works as well as historical periods are studied.

All courses require frequent themes and special provision has been made for reference work in the library. Three periods per week.

PUBLIC SPEAKING—Under this department is the supervision of the following student literary exercises: Lincoln's Birthday Celebration, the March Exhibition of the Matoon and Clarisophic Societies, the Junior Class Orations preliminary to the Junior Prize Contest, and the Commencement Week Literary Student Exercises.

#### DEPARTMENT OF GREEK—DR. RUSSELL

GREEK 1—Elementary course. Four periods.

GREEK 2—Xenophon. Three periods.

GREEK 3—Modern Greek: History of Greece. Three periods a week.

GREEK 4—Composition and Style. Plato, Apology and Crito. Special attention is given to word study, style and form, analysis and discussion. Three periods a week.

GREEK 5 AND 6—Epic Poetry: Homer's Iliad and Odyssey—Six books. In connection with these poems, special stress is put on the following: Peculiarities of dialect, scansion, mythology, word study, and the manner of life and ethics in the Homeric age. Three periods a week.



GREEK 7—Greek Oratory: Demosthenes on the Crown. Grammatical construction and technical terms are studied, together with the history, laws and politics of Athens. Three periods a week.

GREEK 8—Greek Tragedy: Sophocles' *Electra*. Much time is devoted to the Greek Theatre, to style, to prosody, and to general discussions of the literature of the period. Three periods a week.

GREEK 9—Greek Testament: Special study is given to the gospels, including analysis, word study, rapid translation, and study of modes and tenses. Three periods a week.

#### DEPARTMENT OF LATIN—DR. MARTIN

LATIN 1—First Semester. Selections from Horace's Odes and Epodes are studied. Attention is given to the principal meters, translating accurately the Latin, the study of the numerous references, to the influence of Horace upon English Literature, the purpose being to foster a love for good literature as exemplified by this Latin poet. Special lectures are also given on Roman Life, Art and Customs. Three periods a week.

LATIN 2—Livy, Books XXI and XXII. The study of Roman prose style from the viewpoint of history and literature. Ascertaining the peculiar modes of expression, construction, rhetorical skill, the readable, and interesting narrative of Livy, the historian. Three periods a week.

LATIN 3—The Captivity and *Trinummus* of Plautus are studied:

1st. To portray the moral lesson and pure sentiments as well as instructive allusions to the manners and customs of the Roman Comedy during the Plautinian Age.

2nd. To form an acquaintance with antique forms and peculiar colloquialisms—the mere orthographical variations from the later and riper Latin—so as to give a keener zest and a maturer judgment to the study of the language as a whole.

3rd. To draw out the vivid pictures evidenced by the author's intimate knowledge of the different strata of society, affording an agreeable variety to the study of the characters given. Three periods a week.

**LATIN 4**—The Satires of Juvenal are read for the information given on social life of Rome in his day, and to show to what extent contempt tinged with despair about a moral standard will lead. His short-sighted patriotism, causing him to regard all foreigners with scorn. To illustrate what a man endowed with unusual gifts, both of mind and heart and inspired by a genuine love of country, and earnest admiration for the simple manners of the past may attain. Three periods a week.

**LATIN 5**—Letters of Pliny will be read for the information, keen insight, and style furnished.

The Adelphoe or Phormio of Terence will be studied also, to learn something of the Roman Comedy, and the influence of Terence upon the modern drama. Several lectures will be given in connection with this course.

Pre-requisites: Latin (1) and (2) or equivalent.

**LATIN 6**—I. Quintilian. The study of Roman Oratory as secured through the reading of the Books of the Institutes of Quintilian.

II. The Works of Vergil.

Those portions of Vergil not ordinarily read in secondary schools. Aeneid Books VII-XII, the Eclogues and poetical parts of the Georgics. This course is designed more particularly as a cultural course, and for those especially who contemplate becoming teachers of Latin. Open only to those who have taken Latin (5) 1 and (6) 2 or equivalent.

#### DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY—DR. ANDERSON

**PHILOSOPHY 1**—Psychology: The aim of this course is to acquaint the student with the facts of consciousness, and to instruct him in the method of study of mental phenomena. A thorough study is given to the self, its constitution and analysis; to attention, memory, imagination, association, habit and the will. Three hours a week, one semester.

**PHILOSOPHY 2**—Logic: The course embraces a study of the use of terms, the laws of the syllogism, and the methods of deductive and inductive reasoning. Three hours a week, one semester.

**PHILOSOPHY 3**—Ethics: In the study of Ethics, thorough and comprehensive discussion is given to conscience, its origin and function; to moral law, its mean-

ing, design, and authority; and to the fundamental moral ideas of good, duty and virtue, and the order of their development. Three hours a week, one semester.

**PHILOSOPHY 4**—History of Ancient and Mediaeval Philosophy: The history of philosophical speculation from the earliest Greek systems to the Renaissance. Three periods a week for one semester.

#### MODERN LANGUAGES

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##### FRENCH

**FRENCH 1**—*Elementary Course*: French Grammar, translation, and composition. Three periods a week.

The object of this course is to give the elementary rules of French grammar and the simpler rules of syntax. The work of the course consists largely of translation from simple French, practice in conversation, and written composition and pronunciation. Fraser and Squair's *Shorter French Grammar*, Knowles and Favard's *Conversation*, and several easy French texts are used.

**FRENCH 2**—French Prose and Poetry. Translation from French into English. This course is open only to students who have completed French 1 or its equivalent in High School.

In addition to the texts regularly read in class several books will be assigned during the year for outside reading. Irregular verbs will be studied in the first semester and one of the three periods per week will be devoted to composition.

The books chosen are from the following authors: Corneille, Moliere, Racine, LaFontaine, Voltaire, Lamartine, Hugo, Merimee, Gautier, Musset, Thiers, Balzac, Taine, Daudet and Maupassant.

##### GERMAN—DR. ANDERSON

**GERMAN 1**—This course comprises a thorough drill in elementary grammar and composition. Three periods a week.

**GERMAN 2**—This course is a continuation of the drill in the non difficult points of syntax to enable the pupil to use his knowledge with facility and to state it correctly in the technical language of grammar. Such mastery of words and forms is required as to enable the student to read at sight more difficult prose. Three periods a week.



**ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY—PROFESSORS MARTIN,  
DOUGLASS AND SYPHAX**

**ECONOMICS 1**—Principles of Economics. Three periods a week. Economics 1 is a general course in the principles of economics. The object of the course is to lay a thorough foundation in the methods of analyzing organized industry, the mechanism of exchange, the fluctuation and determination of value, and the distribution of wealth. The work of the course consists of a lecture and two section meetings a week. Taussig's *Principles of Economics* and Day and Davis's questions are the text books.

**ECONOMICS 2**—A half course in Labor Problems. Three hours a week. This course will deal chiefly with the economic and social relationships which grow out of the problems of laboring classes. The work of the course consists of a study of unionism, the policies underlying wages, machinery, output; collective bargaining; strikes; the legal status of trade unionism; efficiency, management; and unemployment. Throughout the course special attention is given to the problem of Negro labor and the conditions in various sections affecting it. The course is conducted by lectures, assigned reading, and a thesis is required of each student. Common's *Trade Unionism and Labor Problems* is the text. Webb's *Industrial Democracy* and collateral reading are used. Open only to those who have had Economics 1.

**ECONOMICS 3**—An advanced course in economic theory. Three periods a week. Course 3 is designed to acquaint the student with the rise and development of economic thought since the eighteenth century, and enable him to study critically the principles and problems of economics. The work of the course includes assignments from the writings of the classical economists which are discussed with the student taking part. Special attention is given to the writings of Adam Smith, Richardo, J. S. Mill, Cairnes, and to such modern economists as F. A. Walker, Carver, Clark, Marshall, Bohm-Bawerk, Taussig, and Thorstein Veblen. Course 3 is open only to those who have taken Course 1 and attained a grade of B.

**SOCIOLOGY 1**—A general course in the principles of sociology. Three periods a week. The course includes a study of active and passive adaptation, problems of race improvement, moral and economic adjustment, in-

dustrial organization, and the theories underlying social control and progress. The factors and forces at work in society are considered in detail as a foundation for further work in applied sociology. Carver's *Sociology and Social Progress*, Bristol's *Social Adaptation*, and Wards' *Dynamic Sociology* are the texts used. There are collateral assignments in Ross, Spencer, Conklin, Castle, Boas, Weismann, Lamarck, LeBon, Giddings, Davenport, Veblen, Sumner, and King.

**SOCIOLOGY 2**—A half course in applied sociology. Three hours a week. This course is designed primarily to study and investigate the living conditions among defective, dependent, and delinquent classes with particular references to Negroes. Such problems as housing, sanitation, health, the standard of living, recreation, and education will be studied through lectures, assigned reading, class reports, and field work in the form of a seminar. Warner's *American Charities*, Richmond's *Social Diagnosis*, and Devine are used with collateral reading.

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL SCIENCE—PROFESSORS  
JACKSON AND SYPHAX

**GEOLOGY**—This subject is presented in two principal phases: (1) *Dynamic and Structural Geology*, investigating geological forces and the work they accomplish, and a study of original and secondary rock structures. (2) *Physiographic and Historical Geology*, with special reference to the American continent and the study of the evolution of land and life forms from the oldest to the most recent.

**ASTRONOMY**—This is mainly a course in descriptive Astronomy. It aims to impart a thorough knowledge of the more important facts and principles of Astronomy, and some acquaintance with the methods of developing the truths of the science.

Recitations are supplemented to nightly studies of the heavens and a location of the principal stars and constellations.

**BIOLOGY 1**—General Biology: Three recitations a week and two hours of laboratory work during the first semester of the Freshman year.

**BIOLOGY 3**—Botany: Three recitations a week and two hours of laboratory work during the second semester of the Freshman year.

**BIOLOGY 3**—General Zoology: Three class-room periods and two laboratory periods a week. This course consists of the study of structure and physiology of vertebrates and invertebrates.

**CHEMISTRY—PROF. JACKSON**

**CHEMISTRY 1**—General Inorganic Chemistry. This course is a study of the various elements, their compounds, and chemical laws and theories. A great deal of stress is put on the application of Chemistry to the every-day things of life. Two recitations and two two-hour laboratory periods per week. One year, eight semester hours.

**CHEMISTRY 2**—Organic Chemistry: Open to students who have had Course 1. The laboratory work consists of typical methods of preparation and purification of organic compounds. Two recitations and two two-hour laboratory periods per week. One year, six semester hours.

**CHEMISTRY 3**—Qualitative Chemistry: Open to students who have had Course 1. The course consists chiefly of laboratory work. It is a systematic study of the principal metals and acids and the methods of identifying them. One recitation and three two-hour laboratory periods per week. One semester, three semester hours.

**CHEMISTRY 4**—Quantitative Chemistry: Open to those who have had course 3. The work consists of standard methods of gravimetric, volumetric, and electrolytic quantitative determinations. Credit depends on the amount of work done. One recitation and three two-hour laboratory periods per week.

**PHYSICS—PROF. JACKSON**

**PHYSICS 1**—College Physics: Open to students who have had a course in General Physics in an accredited high school. In this course emphasis is placed upon the laws and problems of Mechanics, Dynamics and Kinematics, Heat and Light, Magnetism and Electricity. Two recitations and two two-hour laboratory periods per week. Eight semester hours.

**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS—PROF. DOUGLASS**

**MATHEMATIC 1**—College Algebra: Under this subject the following topics will be dealt with: Synthetic

Division, New Symbols, Algebraic Symmetry, Permutations and Combinations, Probability, Complex Numbers, Determinants. Theory of Equations and the general solution of Numeral Equations. Three hours.

MATHEMATICS 2—Solid Geometry: This course is given in the Freshman year and covers the work usually found in a good text-book, distinguishing, however, between the propositions that are strictly essential and those that are only supplementary in character. The mere memorizing of proofs is discouraged and exercises are assigned to train the student into the habit of independent thought and accurate reasoning. Three hours a week.

MATHEMATICS 3—Trigonometry: Plane Trigonometry is studied during the Sophomore year. The course includes definitions and the relations of the six trigonometric functions as ratios, general formulas, solutions of right and oblique triangles, using both natural functions and logarithms, inverse functions, radiographs of various functions, and the theory of trigonometric equations. Three hours.

MATHEMATICS 4—Analytical Geometry: During the first half of the Junior year a brief course in Analytical Geometry is given which will acquaint the student with those parts that are essential for the study of Calculus. It includes co-ordinates and equations, the straight lines, the circle, the parabola, the ellipse, the hyperbola, tangents and normal secants. Three hours.

MATHEMATICS 5—Calculus: The latter half of the Junior year is given to Calculus and it is treated under the following heads: Functions and limits, Differentiation, Application, Intergration and Partial Derivations. Three hours.

#### DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY—DR. MARTIN

HISTORY 1—History of Western Europe. This course aims to give all the important knowledge of the movements, customs, institutions and achievements of Western Europe from the downfall of the Roman Empire to our own day.

Discussions upon the heritage of Rome, migration of the races, matters of first-rate importance; as Feudalism, the Mediæval Church, the Renaissance are thoroughly re-



viewed, and other germinal forces and incidents which explain the development of Modern Europe, and guide in forming clear comprehension of the present European states and policies. Important questions arising in the course of the recitations from the text-book are always supplemented by a full and free discussion. Three hours a week.

**HISTORY 2—English History:** The purpose of this course is to study the different phases and trace the varied influences which brought about the growth of English institutions and English civilization, struggle for constitutional government against despotism, the extension of the Empire, the diffusion, development and advances along all lines, symbolic of this people. Three hours a week.

**HISTORY 3—The French Revolution:** A complete survey is made of the things and occurrences incident to this terrible episode in French History, in removing the many absurd and vexatious laws and customs with abuses, tiring the whole nation, from the king to the peasant, and the substitution of the modern and more rational order for the long standing disorder. Three hours a week.

**HISTORY 4—American History:** A thorough study of the facts and forces underlying American institutions, which have formed the present day conception of our national development.

Special emphasis is placed upon the perusal of documents of authoritative sources, such as state papers, private journals and letters, extracts from speeches and writings of public men, and newspaper narrative and comments.

The political, social, economic and sectional issues are considered. The United States Constitution, with amendments and various Reconstruction acts of Congress are critically studied for the information given concerning the readjusted rights of an emancipated and enfranchised race. Three hours a week.

**HISTORY 5—The Negro in History.** This course aims to acquaint with facts and movements in history of a people whose career has been many-sided.

The race as a factor in Americanization Slavery, Abolition, Colonization, Compromises, Sectional Conflicts, and State and National Struggles. It will also treat of the

Emancipated Negro, what progress he has made, materially, educationally, and religiously.

Every issue or phase presented will be followed by a free and full discussion of the same.

#### SABBATH SCHOOL TEACHER TRAINING—DR. SHUTE

This course is designed to give special training to young men wishing to engage in the work of Religious Education.

The full course covers a period of three years with two periods weekly.

A certificate is given on completing the work of the first year. The certificates given the first year are stamped with an official seal when the work of the second year is finished.

A diploma is awarded for completing the work of the entire course.

The book used is "Thoroughly Furnished."

#### BIBLE—DR. SHUTE

Course Five—The aim of this course is to set forth the Divine purpose as revealed in the early history of the race, especially that of the Hebrews. A close study is given to the "World Stories" and the history of the lives of the Patriarchs, along with a study of the development of Israel as a nation. One period weekly—For Freshmen.

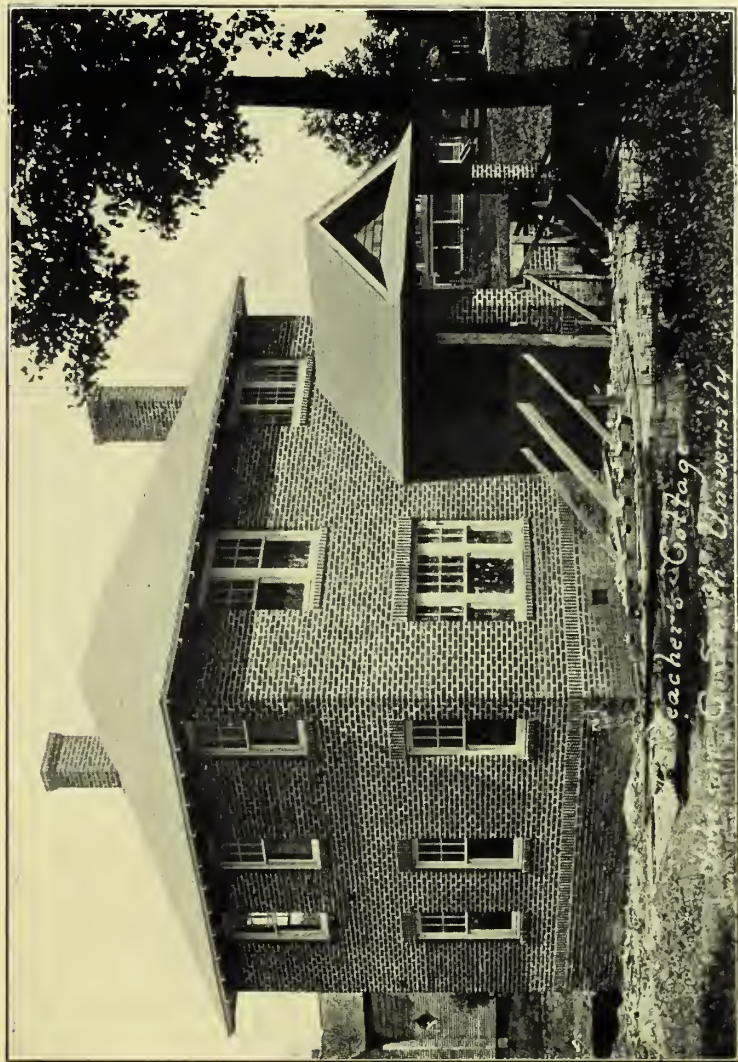
In Course Six, the student may require a knowledge of God's dealings with the chosen people as set forth in the purely historical books of the Old Testament.

A study is made of the establishment and growth of the Monarchy, together with a brief review of prophetic messages delivered during that period. Work of Sophomores, one period weekly.

Course Seven—The aim of this course is to acquaint the student with the providential dealings of Jehovah in the affairs of His people during the division of the kingdom; the fall of the two kingdoms and the period between the two Testaments.

This work will include a study of prophecies uttered immediately preceding and during the Exile. One period the week for Juniors.

Course Eight—This course offers opportunity to study prophetic messages which set forth Messianic hope. Time will be given also to the study of Hebrew poetry. Passages giving glimpses of the social life and customs of



*Teacher's Cottage  
Dedicated October 27, 1922*

To Be Dedicated October 27, 1922





the Hebrews will be studied as a part of the work for the year. Once the week for Seniors.

The Bible is the only book used in the class for the study of the courses described above.

#### DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION—PROF. SEABROOK

An instructor in teacher-training has been supplied the University by the Negro Division of the State Department of Public Instruction, with the purpose of better enabling the institution to prepare teachers for the schools of North Carolina.

The courses below are designed primarily to train prospective high school teachers. Upon the completion of six semester hours the State Department grants a high school teacher's certificate, Class C; twelve semester hours, Class B; eighteen semester hours, Class A. The courses are taught under supervision of the State Department.

EDUCATION 1—Educational Psychology. Pre-requisite, a three-semester-hour course in General Psychology. Text, Waddle. Three semester hours.

EDUCATION 2—Principles of Secondary Education. Text, Inglis. Three semester hours.

EDUCATION 3—High School Methods. Text, Colvin. Three semester hours.

EDUCATION 4—Class Management. Text, Bagley. Three semester hours.

EDUCATION 5—Educational Sociology. Text, Clow. Three semester hours.

EDUCATION 6—Teaching Special Subjects and Practice Teaching. Three semester hours' credit.

Electives for Courses 4 and 5: History of Education. Text, Monroe. Three semester hours. Tests and Measurements. Text, Starch. Three semester hours. School Hygiene. Text, Dresslar. Three semester hours.

#### Requirements for Promotion and Graduation

The minimum passing grade in any single study is seventy.

To receive the degree, Bachelor of Arts, students must complete one hundred and twenty-eight semester hours in addition to the fifteen units required for entrance.

The semester hour consists of one hour a week of lecture or recitation, or two hours a week of laboratory work through one semester.

## High School

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### Faculty

REV. H. L. McCROREY, D.D.  
*President*

THOMAS A. LONG, PH.D.  
*Principal—English*

S. D. WILLIAMS, A.B.  
*Physics and Mathematics*

REV. C. H. SHUTE, D.D.  
*Greek and English Bible*

E. A. CHISHOLM  
*Agriculture*

J. F. JOHNSON, B.S.  
*Latin and German*

J. P. MURCHISON, A.M.  
*Science and History*

H. H. PHILLIPS, LL.B.  
*Algebra and Latin*

## Requirements for Admission

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All applicants for admission to the High School must be at least fourteen years of age and must furnish satisfactory testimonials of good moral character.

**First Year**—Applicants for admission to the First Year must have finished the eighth grade of the Elementary School or its equivalent; and should be prepared to pass a creditable examination in English Grammar and Composition, Arithmetic, Geography, and American History.

**Advanced Standing**—Admission to classes higher than the First Year may be gained by the applicant's showing ability to do the work of the class just below the one he desires to enter by presenting credentials from the school last attended by him, and by submitting to examinations.

In the event, however, the candidate admitted to a class fails to show ability to do creditably the work of said class, he may be withdrawn from that class and placed in a lower class.

## Courses of Instruction

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The High School gives thorough and systematic instruction in the subjects required for admission to standard colleges. Students completing this course, and not desiring to pursue further their studies, have a good foundation for useful citizenship.

The numerals indicate the number of the courses as found in the description of courses. The recitation periods are sixty minutes in length.

FIRST YEAR	SECOND YEAR
Both Semesters	Both Semesters
Latin A	Latin B
Mathematics A	Mathematics B
English A	English B
General Science	History
Bible A	Bible B
Manual Training A	Manual Training B

**THIRD YEAR****Both Semesters****Required Subjects:**

Mathematics C

English C

Bible C

Manual Training C

Students must elect two of the following subjects, one of which must be a foreign language:

Agriculture A

Greek A

German A

Chemistry

Latin C

**FOURTH YEAR****First Semester**

English D

Physics

Bible D

Manual Training D

**Second Semester**

Civics

Physics

Bible D

Manual Training D

**Electives**

Take two of the following subjects:

Agriculture B

Greek B

Latin D

German B

Mathematics D and E

(Solid Geometry, First Semester. Trigonometry, Second Semester.)

All classes meet five days a week except Bible and Manual Training, which meet only one day a week.

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## Description of Courses

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**ENGLISH—DR. LONG**

The main objects of this department are: (1) to give the student command of correct and clear English; (2) to lead him to an appreciation of the best in literature.

English Grammar is reviewed. Constant attention is given to correct spelling and accuracy in connection with all written work. Drill is given on the use of words, punctuations, analysis of sentences, paragraphs, and letter writing.

Composition is based on the student's personal experience, general knowledge and his reading in literature. Teachers in all branches are expected to exact of students the use of good English in all oral and written work.

**ENGLISH A**—English Grammar is reviewed. Special attention is given to words, analysis, punctuation, short story writing and composition. Four hours.

Text-book: Junior Expressive English, Claxton and McGinnis.

**ENGLISH A**—Second Year: Review of English Grammar is continued with constant drill on the structure of

sentences and paragraphs. Composition, one recitation a week.

For Study: Longfellow's *Evangeline*, and Lowell's *Vision of Sir Launfal*, as a basis for composition work.

For Reading: Three or four books from a prescribed list of about fifteen books.

Text-book: *Senior Expressive English*, Claxton and McGinnis. Four hours.

ENGLISH B—English Composition and Argumentation. Emphasis is placed upon narrative and descriptive writing based upon selected subjects and the student's experience.

For Study: Scott's *Lady of the Lake*, Shakespeare's *Merchant of Venice*, Goldsmith's *Deserted Village*, Scott's *Ivanhoe*, Dickens' *A Tale of Two Cities*, and Silas Marner.

For Reading: Three or four books from a prescribed list of eighteen books.

Text-book: *Wooley's English Composition*. Four hours.

ENGLISH C—The formal study of the general principles of rhetoric is taken up. The aim is to train the student to write effectively. Carefully prepared essays showing the practical application of the principles of rhetoric are required. Review of Technical Grammar.

For Study: Shakespeare's *Macbeth* and *Hamlet*, Burke's *Speech on Conciliation with America*, Milton's *Paradise Lost*, Emerson's *Self Reliance and Friendship*, Tennyson's *In Memoriam*, and the Lincoln-Douglass Debates.

For Reading: Four or five books from a prescribed list of about twenty books.

Text-books: *Hallock's History of English Literature*. *Composition and Rhetoric*, Williams. Three hours.

#### AGRICULTURE—PROF. CHISHOLM

Agriculture is elective in the third and fourth years of the High School and is taught five periods a week.

The campus consists of 85 acres, which is devoted to lawns, parks, truck gardening, farming and raising live stock. Much of the foodstuff for the boarding department and the live stock is produced on the farm. Most of the work is done by the students, which gives them a large experience in practical agriculture in farm crops, home

gardening, truck gardening, care for and beautifying and keeping the campus and grounds sanitary.

The aim of the course is to give the student a knowledge of agriculture which will enable him to become a more efficient leader in his community as a gardener, farmer, teacher, or minister, both in the city and in the rural district.

**AGRICULTURE 1—First Semester:** Chemical elements of plant food; properties of soils; how soil is made; its composition, texture, tillage and enriching. The offices of the plant; growth and propagation; relation to soil, climate and animal life; its intrinsic value to man.

**Second Semester:** Principles of plant growth; gathering and marketing. Manure and fertilizers with chemical analysis; their care, composition and application. Special farm crops and their rotation. Laying out the farm; location of buildings, roads and fields.

**AGRICULTURE 2—First Semester:** Animal husbandry. Breeds of animals; principles of breeding, heredity, variation, environment, in-and-in breeding, in-breeding, line breeding, cross-breeding and selection. Composition and requirement of the animal body. Composition and digestibility of animal feed. Some common diseases of farm animals, their prevention and general care. Poultry Husbandry. General care and management, special feeding for egg and meat production; incubator and brooder management. Dairying, composition and testing of milk; methods of creaming; ripening and churning; marketing milk and butter.

**Second Semester:** Landscape Gardening. Principles; unity; variety; finish; style of landscape designs; planting and beautifying home and school grounds; location of buildings, roads, walks, lawns, flower gardens, ornamental plants, trees and shrubs; their culture.

Vegetable gardening; home gardening; market gardening and trucking; equipment; capital, laying out the garden symmetrically; chemical and physical treatment of the soil; garden tools; seedage; irrigation; transplanting; varieties and special lectures on entomology regarding injurious and beneficial insects; fungi, insecticides and fungicides.

**SPECIAL NOTICE—**Each member of the Senior High School will be given a practice garden. The one having the best will receive a prize worth at least twenty-five dollars (\$25.00).



## LATIN—PROFESSORS JOHNSON AND PHILLIP

**LATIN A**—Elements of Latin: The content of this course corresponds with the approved standards used in high schools. The fundamental principles of grammar are covered along with copious exercises taken from Cæsar's Gallic wars, vocabulary building, poems, songs, and choice selections.

One year, five periods per week. Smith's Latin Text used. Pre-requisites. Good strong foundation in English Grammar urgently necessary.

**LATIN B**—Work in inflection and syntax is continued with careful attention to idioms and constructions both in reading and in exercises in composition. Four books Cæsar's Gallic War are read. Baker and Inglis' Latin Composition.

Text-books: Walker's Cæsar and Allen and Greenough's Revised Latin Grammar. Three hours.

**LATIN C**—Cicero. Readings from Cicero's orations, essays, and philosophical works. Style in Composition, Songs, Practice in Oratory, and completion of four books.

Texts used: Walker's Cicero's Orations, Allen and Greenough's Latin Grammar, Baker and Inglis, Latin Composition. Course one year, five periods per week.

Pre-requisites, Latin A and B. Strong foundation in English Composition and Grammar.

## GREEK—DR. SHUTE

**GREEK A**—Beginner's Greek: During the entire year, special attention is given to the forms of the language and the study of syntax. Much time is spent in daily drill in oral and written exercises. Four hours a week.

Text-book: Beginner's Greek Book, Benner-Smyth.

**GREEK B**—The work of this course consists in reading of four books of Xenophon's Anabasis, with careful reviews of forms and syntax.

Text-books: Goodwin's Anabasis and Goodwin's Greek Grammar. Three hours.

## GERMAN—PROF. JOHNSON

**GERMAN A**—Elementary German: Essentials of Grammar, Reading, Conversation, Easy Prose.

Text: Joynes and Wesselhoeft.

Length of course, one year, five periods per week. Pre-requisites, good foundation in English Grammar.



GERMAN B—Review of German Grammar: Prose, reading, practical conversation, one or two German plays.

Texts: Jones and Wesselhoeft, Storm's *Immensee*, *Das Edle Blut*, Harris' German Composition, *Neffe als Onkle*, and Heath's *Practical Conversation*. Pre-requisites, strong capacity in English Grammar. One year of beginners' German.

FRENCH A—Essentials of Grammar: Phonology, which enables the student to make rapid advance in French, reading of easy prose, memorization of a few short poems and dictation. Conversation will be the concentration in this course. Course one year, five periods per week.

Pre-requisites. One year of approved English Grammar and Composition, one year of Latin advisable.

Text: Chardenal's French, for beginners.

FRENCH B—Conversation, review briefly French Grammar, Composition. Readings from De Maupassant, Daudet, Dumas, and other French authors.

Course, one year, five periods per week.

Pre-requisites, French I, Chardenal's and Murchison text used.

#### NATURAL SCIENCES—PROF. WILLIAMS

PHYSICS—The aim of this course is to give a simple presentation of, and a reasonable insight into some of the fundamental laws, including properties of matter, mechanics, heat, electricity, light and sound. Following the work of the text-book, much time is given to experimental work, illustrating principles considered.

Text-book: *First Principles of Physics*, Carhart and Shute. Three recitations and four laboratory periods a week.

CHEMISTRY—Elementary Chemistry: Three recitations and two laboratory periods a week.

#### MATHEMATICS—PROF. WILLIAMS

MATHEMATICS A—Algebra: The following subjects are covered. The four fundamental operations for rational algebraic expressions, parentheses; factoring; determination of highest common factor and lowest common multiple by factoring, fractions, including complex fractions, linear equations; graphical representations;

simultaneous linear equations; simultaneous equations involving quadratics; special products and factoring; exponents, radicals, logarithms, progressions, the binomial theorem; ratio, proportion, and variation; and supplementary topics, including cube root, detached coefficients, graphical solution of higher equations, indeterminate forms, and determinants.

Throughout the course special emphasis is laid on the solution of informational, geometric, and physics problems.

Text-book: Wells & Hart's New High School Algebra. Three hours.

**MATHEMATICS B—Geometry:** The five books of Plane Geometry are completed and some time is given to the study of symmetry, maxima, and minima. Great care is given to obtain accuracy of statement and clearness of reasoning on the part of the pupil. Originality is encouraged.

Text-book: Wentworth & Smith's Plane Geometry. Three hours.

A review of Arithmetic is given in the First Year to those that evince poor preparation in this subject. Two periods a week.

#### HISTORY—PROF. MURCHISON

**HISTORY—Ancient History:** This course includes a study of prehistoric man, the oriental peoples, the Greeks, the Romans and Romano-Teutonic Europe down to the death of Charlemagne, 814 A. D. Emphasis is laid on the industrial and economic development and the home life of the ancient world. Three hours.

Text-books: West's Ancient World, Davis' Readings in Ancient History, and library references.

**CIVICS:** A general course in civil government, which is given during the first semester of the second year. The object of this course is to teach the fundamental principles of American Government. Dole's American Citizen, and Boyington's Civics are the texts used. Two periods a week.

#### MUSIC—————

The course in vocal music is designed to give a practical knowledge of the fundamental principles of music as an element of liberal culture.

Special drill is given in tonal form, rhythm, sight reading and expression. A period of our hour per week throughout the First, Second and Third Years High School is given to this course. Smith's Modern Music Series is the method used.

For advanced study in sight reading, expression and ensemble work, opportunity is given for the practice in the University Chorus. This organization includes the chapel choir and the well known "Biddle University Quintette" that has sung several consecutive years at the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A.

Instruction in instrumental music (piano) may be had by special arrangement.

For drill in ensemble playing the University Orchestra offers advantages for advanced study and practice. Rehearsal periods are twice a week for the musical organizations.

#### BIBLE—DR. SHUTE

Courses One and Two—In these courses, a study of the classes of the books of the Bible and order of arrangement of each book along with the work of memorizing such passages as the Sermon on the Mount, the 25th chapter of Matthews, Luke 15th, and St. John 1st is required. One period weekly.

Courses Three and Four embrace the work of reading and studying the principal narrative episodes of Genesis, Exodus, Samuel, Kings, Joshua, Judges, Ruth and Esther.

Emphasis is laid upon a study of the principal characters and outstanding events. One period weekly.

### Requirements for Promotion and Graduation

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The grade requirement for promotion is the same as that of the School of Arts and Sciences—a general average of seventy-five per cent, with a minimum of sixty-five per cent in any single study.

Students graduating from the High School will receive a diploma of graduation, which entitles them to admission into the Freshman class.

## School of Industries

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M. S. SANDERS, B.S.M., SUPERINTENDENT

All students in the High School are required to take some trade and report twice a week for work in the Industrial School. College students may also take trades. All students in the High School are required to make a grade in their industrial work.

First and Second Year students will rotate from shop to shop by semesters. Third and Fourth Year students will not be allowed to rotate.

Students spending two years at some one trade will be given a certificate of proficiency upon the recommendation of his teacher.

At present several trades are being taught: Carpentry, Printing, Bricklaying, Plastering, Tailoring, Blacksmithing, Broom-making and Mattress-making.

### CARPENTRY AND MECHANICAL DRAWING

Carpentry is taught in a room which is provided with twelve cabinet benches, each of which is fitted up with a set of carpenter's tools.

Students are taught the use and care of these tools, the principles of wood-working—from drawing and models—and have also such practical instruction as can be had from improvements and repairs of the building and furniture of the University.

Besides doing the necessary work of the school, a limited amount of work is done for outside parties. Three professors' houses have been built by the students, also a boiler house, and an Industrial Building.

First and Second Year students will do elementary sloyd work. Only simple tools will be used. The models to be made consist of small box carts, toy furniture, match boxes and striker combined, whiskbroom holders, etc.

Third and Fourth Year students will do advanced carpentry, cabinet-making and model-making.

### PRINTING

Professor William E. Hill

This office is equipped as any regular printing estab-

lishment would be. Besides the ordinary office furniture it has three printing presses.

The course of instruction in printing, as in the other branches of industry, covers a period of four years. During the first and second years attention will be given to the names and use of tools and materials, the lay of type cases, the names and styles of type, and type composition.

In the third and fourth years instruction is given in the setting of jobs, the running of presses, the making of forms, and proof reading.

In this office the "Afro-American Presbyterian" and the "Biddle Outlook" are set up and printed, and job work is done, thus giving the students actual printing office instruction and practice, both in type setting and press work. The office is equipped for doing excellent work, and the instruction is thorough and practical.

#### MASONRY AND PLASTERING

These two trades have been introduced, and instruction in them is being given daily with very satisfactory results. These branches are putting a goodly number in possession of skill that will command work and good pay.

First and Second Year students are taught the names, use, and care of tools, making and spreading of mortar, laying to the line with speed, simple bonding, constructing of scaffolds, building of piers, and brown and white coating.

Third and Fourth Year students are taught raising of corners, line work with arches, setting of windows and door frames, grate setting, kalsomining, sand finishing, and concreting. Emphasis is placed on neatness.

#### TAILORING

The room for this branch of industry is provided with all the necessary facilities for teaching and learning this important trade. Cleaning, pressing, hand and machine, sewing and repairing are done, and the various elementary principles of the work are taught. The advanced students are taught cutting and fitting.

#### BROOM AND MATTRESS MAKING

Broom Making—Each student is given instruction in this course in the importance of sizing, color-sizing and



grading broom corn. The students get a practical knowledge of this trade, as brooms are made and put on the market.

First and Second Year students are taught separating the insides from the hurl; grading the hurl and insides, drying the hurl and insides, sewing, bunching and making Numbers 3 and 4 broom.

Third and Fourth Year students are taught advanced broom making; making of toy, whisk, and velvet cap brooms, buying material and shop management.

Mattress-Making—This course covers two years. The first year student is taught husk and straw mattress-making. The second year the student is taught cotton, hair, combination and roll edge mattress-making and sewing.

Building for the Teaching of Industries. The building in which the above trades were taught was unfortunately destroyed by fire December 31, 1921. Generous friends, however, are coming to our aid, and we have reason to be confident that a new A. & M. building will soon be erected.

# Classification of Students

## School of Theology

### Senior Class

3

Brown, Benj. H., A.B.	Penbrook, S. C.
Foster, James J., A.B.	Charlotte, N. C.
Toney, Pataway W., A.B.	Mayesville, S. C.

### Middle Class

6

Cowan, James H., A.B.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Davidson, Mack L.	Charlotte, N. C.
McCrorey, Henry L., Jr., A.B.	Charlotte, N. C.
Smith, Robert E., A.B.	New Zion, S. C.
Smith, James W., A.B.	Smyrna, S. C.
Washington, Chester A., A.B.	Round, S. C.

### Junior Class

3

Gamble, John H., A.B.	New Zion, S. C.
Harris, John R., A.B.	Washington, Ga.
Murray, DeWitt T., B.S.	Mooreville, N. C.

## School of Arts and Sciences

### Senior Class

21

Allen, Hobert T.	Rural Hall, N. C.
Allen, Justin H.	Irmo, S. C.
Bryant, Joseph W.	Salisbury, N. C.
Brodie, Millard T.	Charlotte, N. C.
Cannady, Richard H.	Oxford, N. C.
Cooper, Peter J.	Kingstree, S. C.
Davison, Henry C.	Charlotte, N. C.
Donnell, Wm. C.	Mebane, N. C.
Franklin, George P.	Danville, Va.
Gunn, James H.	Danville, Va.
Green, Thomas T.	Sumter, S. C.
Hairston, Robert L.	Danville, Va.
Henderson, James B.	Bluefield, W. Va.
Jones, Albert C.	Danville, Va.
Kibler, Alfred B.	Sumter, S. C.
Lemon, Harrison H.	Gadsden, S. C.
Martin, James D.	Charlotte, N. C.
Mayberry, Wm. R.	Woodleaf, N. C.
Richardson, Paul H.	Fayetteville, N. C.
Russell, Wm. H.	Charlotte, N. C.
Washington, Wm. D.	Norfolk, Va.



## Junior Class

18

Allen, Robert L.	Danville, Va.
Beavers, Wm. E.	Danville, Va.
Duckett, Dewey M.	Carlisle, S. C.
Dungee, John R., Jr.	Norfolk, Va.
Dudley, Gaston E.	New Bern, N. C.
Hare, Lowell V.	Norfolk, Va.
Hunt, Elmer H.	Marriston, Fla.
King, Christopher C.	Shelby, N. C.
Means, Emory L.	Pine Bluff, Ark.
McNair, Walter L., Jr.	Greensboro, N. C.
Nance, Fred D.	McConnellsville, S. C.
Pope, Henry W., Jr.	Maxton, N. C.
Richardson, Wm. H.	Atlantic City, N. J.
Walker, Brooks H.	Chester, S. C.
Walker, Wm. A.	Reidsville, N. C.
Womack, Aaron	Philadelphia, Pa.
Young, Roscoe C.	Irmo, S. C.
Young, Wm. H.	Irmo, S. C.

## Sophomore Class

16

Allison, Thomas E.	Statesville, N. C.
Allen, Edward M.	Irmo, S. C.
Bryan, Felix F.	Lumberton, N. C.
Cowan, Robert N.	Mount Ulla, N. C.
Cooper, Hardie C.	Mayesville, S. C.
Harris, Leon P.	Laurinburg, N. C.
Jones, Warren C.	McConnellsville, S. C.
Kelly, Beasley D.	Kelly, Ga.
Lewis, Douglass L.	Lumberton, N. C.
Long, Clarence W.	Cheraw, S. C.
Massey, Noble L.	Monroe, N. C.
Moses, Ernest	Cheraw, S. C.
*Moone, John W.	Norfolk, Va.
McNeill, Wm. M.	Lumberton, N. C.
Prince, Abraham H.	Sumter, S. C.
Steele, Algernon O.	Mocksville, N. C.

## Freshman Class

19

Adams, Millard F.	Anderson, S. C.
Beavers, Selwyn T.	Danville, Va.
Bullock, Monitor G.	Danville, Va.
Earl, Noah F.	Shelby, N. C.
Foster, Wm. S.	Chester, S. C.
Gregg, Ellis E.	Sumter, S. C.
Green, Matthew J.	Portsmouth, Va.
Gordon, George Q.	Cave Spring, Ga.
†Johnson, Lehman L.	Goldsboro, N. C.
McDill, Jacob P.	Chester, S. C.
Lester, Ruel D.	Hawkinsville, Ga.
Perry, Rufus P.	Brunswick, Ga.
Russell, Sanders N.	Charlotte, N. C.
Tillman, Talmadge C.	Lancaster, S. C.

\* *Suspended.*† *Deceased.*

Tillman, Gonzalo D.	Lancaster, S. C.
Turner, John T.	Washington, Ga.
Westbrook, Orlando L.	Hot Springs, Ark.
Williamson, Wyllie H.	Danville, Va.
Williams, Wm. K.	Goldsboro, N. C.

## Special

Brown, Maceo	Maxton, N. C.
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## High School

### Fourth Year

Allen, David P.	Lumberton, N. C.
Allen, George L.	Lumberton, N. C.
Allen, Edgar J.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Attles, Hiawatha N.	Chester, S. C.
Bailey, Wm. E.	Danville, Va.
Baxter, James E.	Matthews, N. C.
Brodie, George G.	Charlotte, N. C.
Brooks, James K.	Muskogee, Okla.
Campbell, Chas. B.	Asheville, N. C.
Douglass, Davis	Charlotte, N. C.
Dungee, Roger B.	Norfolk, Va.
Fortune, Allen E.	Eliotte, S. C.
Glenn, Leroy C.	Newnan, Ga.
Graham, James W.	Huntersville, N. C.
Grayson, Leroy H.	Brinkley, Ark.
Harris, James O.	Newell, N. C.
Johnson, Samuel C.	Palatka, Fla.
Lucas, Wm. R.	Atlantic City, N. J.
Mills, James W.	New Bern, N. C.
Murray, John D.	Mebane, N. C.
McNeill, Conley I.	Lumberton, N. C.
McIver, Wm. A.	Flat Rock, N. C.
Russell, Warren M.	Columbia, S. C.
Tolbert, Harold L.	Lincolnton, N. C.
Thomas, Morris M.	Danville, Va.
VanLandingham, Seth	Charlotte, N. C.
Wilson, John D.	Kingstree, S. C.
Wilson, Wm. V.	Danville, Va.
Wellmon, Rex. H.	Kings Mountain, N. C.

### Third Year

33

Ables, Willie A.	Buna Vista, Ga.
Anderson, James W.	Charlotte, N. C.
Barnes, Boisey O.	Wilson, N. C.
*Bartlett, Dwight M.	Petersburg, Va.
Butler, George T.	Washington, Ga.
Brown, Lucian S.	Camden, N. J.
Clark, Edward W.	Camden, N. J.
Evans, John E.	Rocky Mount, N. C.
Glenn, Benj. L.	Newnan, Ga.
Green, Chas. W.	Sumter, S. C.
Gunn, Theodus	Burlington, N. C.

\* *Suspended.*



To B<sub>2</sub> Dedicated October 27, 1922



Harper, Walter K.	Orangeburg, S. C.
Harris, James H.	Amelia, Va.
Johnston, Robert J.	Statesville, N. C.
Kennedy, Thos. L.	Conyers, Ga.
Lackey, Cormon O.	Burgin, Ky.
*Lowe, Walter E.	Lexington, N. C.
Lord, Alonzo R.	Shelby, N. C.
Murphy, Carlton L.	Statesville, N. C.
McClelland, James J.	Statesville, N. C.
Shute, Chas. H.	Charlotte, N. C.
Sitgraves, George	Monroe, N. C.
Smith, Martin	Charlotte, N. C.
Stinson, Wm. B.	Charlotte, N. C.
Watt, Robert L.	Reidsville, N. C.
Ward, Thadd H.	Chester, S. C.
*Watkins, Richard K.	Bluefield, W. Va.
Wheeler, Thurman	Charlotte, N. C.
*Williams, Joseph F.	Washington, N. C.
*Whithers, Lucius S.	Biltmore, N. C.
Young, Leroy	Charlotte, N. C.
Yongue, Wm. H.	Charlotte, N. C.
Yongue, Milton A.	Charlotte, N. C.

## Second Year

61

Adams, Clarence E.	Statesville, N. C.
Alston, Justus	Oxford, N. C.
Anderson, Trez W.	Charlotte, N. C.
Anderson, Joseph J.	Charlotte, N. C.
Battle, Fred D.	Warwick, Ga.
Byers, Oscar L.	Mooreville, N. C.
Brown, Richard	Charlotte, N. C.
Broome, James L.	Dallas, N. C.
Brunson, Philip H.	Georgetown, S. C.
Bradshaw, Elmer T., Jr.	Charlotte, N. C.
Capers, Henry I.	Dalzell, S. C.
Caviness, Alvah	Hot Springs, Ark.
Carson, Frank, Jr.	Old Fort, N. C.
Cobbs, Willie	Danville, Va.
Davis, Joseph B.	Lynchburg, Va.
Dawson, Arlando R.	Wilson, N. C.
Dockery, Zander A.	Statesville, N. C.
Dockery, George R.	Statesville, N. C.
Draughon, Albert	Goldsboro, N. C.
Foster, Harvey L.	Mocksville, N. C.
Gantt, John H.	Salisbury, N. C.
Gidney, Calvin L.	Shelby, N. C.
Gray, Joel	Goldsboro, N. C.
Heath, Luke E.	Waxhaw, N. C.
Heard, Davie L.	Washington, Ga.
Hill, Edwin B.	Charlotte, N. C.
Hogans, Raphael	Goldsboro, N. C.
Holland, Russell W.	Roanoke, Va.
James, Ernest L.	Anniston, Ala.
Jenkins, Thos. A.	Charlotte, N. C.
*Kirkpatrick, Rufus P.	New York City
Lowman, Clarence T.	Charlotte, N. C.

\* *Suspended.*



Lucas, James S.	Wilson, N. C.
Masse, Leon M.	Monroe, N. C.
Mars, Linwood V.	Roanoke, Va.
Mitchell, Lester H.	Wilson, N. C.
Monroe, Seth G.	Wilmington, N. C.
Moore, Oscar	Clarkton, N. C.
Murphy, John M.	Ridgeway, Va.
McNeill, Leroy	Red Springs, N. C.
McCullough, Samuel R.	Charlotte, N. C.
Pennington, Dock F.	Salisbury, N. C.
Perry, H. Beacher	Charlotte, N. C.
Plair, Theodore L.	Jacksonville, Fla.
Powe, Herbert E.	Cheraw, S. C.
Revennah, Edgar H.	Darlington, S. C.
Robertson, Joseph W.	Lima, Okla.
Shute, Raymond	Charlotte, N. C.
Smith, Julius C.	Spencer, N. C.
Squire, James A.	Charleston, S. C.
Steele, Terry A.	Mocksville, N. C.
Spears, Elmer	Knoxville, Tenn.
Thompson, Clarence E.	Goldsboro, N. C.
Twine, Chas. C.	Thomasville, N. C.
Ury, Joseph B.	Charlotte, N. C.
Woodson, John W.	Roanoke, Va.
Williams, Clarence	Georgetown, S. C.
Williams, Henry E.	Johns Island, S. C.
Winston, Willie S.	Fort Wayne, Ind.
Wynn, John F.	Goldsboro, N. C.
Young, Jessie W.	Charlotte, N. C.

## First Year

35

Adams, T. James	Aiken, S. C.
Anglin, Jessie B.	Martinsville, Va.
Blake, Edw. G.	Charlotte, N. C.
Barlow, Mack C.	Roanoke, Va.
Brown, Wm. J.	Charlotte, N. C.
Campbell, Arthur	Edisto Island, S. C.
Cannon, James H.	Concord, N. C.
Chavis, V. Henry	Wadesboro, N. C.
Chisholm, Benj	St. Helena Island, S. C.
Crater, Robert D.	Faigo, Ark.
Cuthbertson, Olin W.	Monroe, N. C.
Davis, Paul E.	Okmulgee, Okla.
Edwards, Chas.	Quogue, L. I.
Foulks, Timothy	Greensboro, N. C.
Gibson, John B.	Dillon, S. C.
Graham, James B.	Dillon, S. C.
Hargrove, Earl	Fairmount Heights, Md.
Holland, M. H. B.	Lincolnton, N. C.
Kennedy, Wm. A.	Conyers, Ga.
Leeper, William	Knoxville, Tenn.
Love, Lockwood	Knoxville, Tenn.
Matthews, Wilford	Cheraw, S. C.
Marshall, Clarence E.	Cheraw, S. C.
Means, Hayward B.	Dillon, S. C.
Moore, Craig	Concord, N. C.
McKee, John A.	Statesville, N. C.
Oglesby, Fred D.	Charlotte, N. C.

Perry, Harmon H.	Fayetteville, N. C.
Spaulding, Harley	Clarkton, N. C.
Steele, Leon	Mocksville, N. C.
*Thompson, S. C.	Camden, S. C.
Woodson, Samuel W.	Roanoke, Va.
Whiteman, John H.	Wilmington, N. C.
Wilson, John T.	Due West, S. C.
Winters, David P.	Raleigh, N. C.

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\* *Suspended.*

## Summary

School of Theology	12	
Senior Class	3	
Middle Class	6	
Junior Class	3	
School of Arts and Sciences	75	High School 158
Senior Class	21	Fourth Year 29
Junior Class	18	Third Year 33
Sophomore Class	16	Second Year 61
Freshman Class	19	First Year 35
Special	1	
		<b>Total Enrollment 245</b>



## General Information

### THE SCHOOL YEAR

The school year begins the third Wednesday in September at 9 o'clock a. m., and closes the first Wednesday in June.

The school year consists of one session of thirty-six weeks and is divided into two semesters; the first semester beginning with the opening of the school, and closing the 31st of January; the second semester beginning February 1st and closing with the close of the school session.

Students are required to report promptly for duty at the opening of each semester.

Students desiring to enter should make early application to the President.

### EXAMINATIONS

Regular examinations are held at the close of each semester. These examinations are both oral and written and are required of all students.

Students are admitted to regular examinations by cards which are granted after all financial obligations with the institution for the semester in which the examination is to be taken have been settled.

### EXPENSES

The expenses mentioned below include only those items for which charge is made by the Institution. Books, stationery, etc., may be purchased at the University Book Store, and will range from \$5.00 to \$10.00 per school session, depending upon the class in which the student is enrolled. Laundry of wearing apparel and similar personal expenses will range from \$1.00 to \$2.00 per month.

Board and Lodging—The cost of board and lodging is twelve dollars per month of four weeks, payable monthly in advance.

Tuition—Day students only are charged tuition, which is \$3.00 per month of four weeks, payable monthly in advance.

Registration Fee—A fee of \$1.00 is required of each student upon entering.

Graduation Fee—Students graduating from the School

of Arts and Sciences are required to pay in advance a graduating fee of five dollars.

A deposit of \$2.00 is required of each student rooming on the grounds or in building, the same to be returned to said student if his room is in proper condition on leaving the institution.

**Estimated Expenses of a Boarding Student for One Year**

Board and Lodging, nine months-----	\$108.00
Books, Stationery, etc., about-----	7.00
Laundry, etc., about-----	9.00
Registration Fee -----	1.00
Athletic Fee -----	5.00
	<hr/>
	\$130.00

Laboratory fees are additional.

All accounts with the Institution are due and payable in advance. Boarding students are not received for less than one month and no deduction for absence can be made unless ordered by the faculty. Any student remaining in arrears to the Institution for more than ten days forfeits the privileges of the Institution, unless satisfactory arrangements have been made otherwise.

Wholesome and substantial table board is furnished in the University dining room to all students except day pupils.

Three dormitories, Carter Hall, McNamee Hall, and the new Theological Dormitory furnish lodging to all boarding students. Rooms are steam-heated and electric lighted and each is furnished with a bedstead, mattress and two pillows, washstand, two chairs and mirror.

Each student is required to furnish his own sheets, pillow cases and towels.

As far as necessary rooms in the Theological Dormitory are reserved for theological students and candidates for the ministry.

**PECUNIARY AID**

Candidates for the ministry and young men of promise will receive such aid as their necessities and the resources at command will allow. Friends in Scotland have established a fund of six thousand dollars, the interest of which is to be used to aid young men in preparing for mission work in Africa.

Should any beneficiary of these funds marry before completing his course of study, thereupon his aid will be forfeited; nor will any one be aided who uses tobacco in any form.

## **Rules and Regulations**

1. No one under fourteen years of age will be admitted to the school. Applicants who are strangers to the Faculty must bring a satisfactory certificate of good character, and steady, industrious habits. Every student by his enrollment, contracts to obey the regulations of the University.

2. Students are at all times expected to act with respect and courtesy toward their instructors and fellow-students, and observe cleanliness and neatness in person, clothing and room.

3. Students are required to attend chapel exercises, Sabbath School, and preaching services Sabbath evenings. Day students are excused on Saturdays and Sundays.

4. Day students while on the ground are subject to all the rules of the Institution.

5. Punctuality and diligence in regard to all studies and exercises are required.

6. During the time set apart for study, students will remain in their rooms or in such places as may be designated for study. Talking, loud studying, or visiting from room during study hours, and boisterous, rude conduct in any of the buildings at any time, are prohibited. All students are expected to be in their rooms and quiet between ten p. m. and six a. m.

7. Low, vulgar, or profane language; the use of ardent spirits, wine, or beer, tobacco in any form, keeping, or handling of pistols, and all games of chance are prohibited.

8. Students are forbidden to mark or deface in any way the building or furniture, or to throw slops, paper, or anything that would cause a nuisance from the windows or about the grounds. Any damage done by wantonness or carelessness must be paid for by the person doing same.

9. Students are forbidden to entertain other students, their friends, or strangers in their room over night. Students having friends for whom they desire either meals or lodging will report to the Superintendent.

10. Students are forbidden to hold any public meetings on the premises of the University, for any purpose whatever, without special permission from the President.

11. Students are forbidden to give entertainments of any character or invite guests without special permission.

12. Students are allowed to attend the city churches on the Sabbath between the hours of 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m., but no one will be permitted to leave the grounds at other times without special permission, except Saturday afternoons, when general permission is granted for shopping, etc., in the city.

13. A monitor will be appointed for each floor or building, who shall report any neglect or disorder.

14. Violation of the rules will subject the offender to discipline.

15. The discipline is impartial and firm. Demerited students shall not take part in public exercises unless relieved by special action of the Faculty. Should the number of demerits reach twenty-five in any one session, the delinquent is subject to suspension.

16. Each student on entering the University is required to sign the following:

I, A. B., now entering Johnson C. Smith University as a student, do solemnly promise to obey all the rules and regulations for the government of students, as long as I remain a student. (Signed) A. B.

17. In order to preserve health, cultivate manual skill, develop taste, and at the same time, keep the buildings in order and improve and beautify the grounds, all students are expected to work.

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## Schedule

### BELLS

6:00	a. m.—	Rising Bell
6:45	a. m.—	Breakfast Bell
7:00	a. m.—	Breakfast
8:30	a. m.—	First Chapel Bell.
8:40	a. m.—	Second Chapel Bell
8:45	a. m.—	Devotional Exercises
9:00	a. m.—	First Recitation
10:00	a. m.—	Second Recitation
11:00	a. m.—	Third Recitation
12:15	p. m.—	Dinner
1:30	p. m.—	Fourth Recitation
2:30	p. m.—	Fifth Recitation
3:30	p. m.—	Work Hour
5:00	p. m.—	Mail Bell
5:45	p. m.—	Supper Bell
7:00	p. m.—	Study Period
9:40	p. m.—	Close of Study Period
10:00	p. m.—	Bell for Retiring

## STUDY HOURS

Monday—7:00 to 9:40 p. m.

Tuesday—7:00 to 9:40 p. m.

Wednesday—7:00 to 9:40 p. m.

Thursday—7:00 to 9:40 p. m.

Saturday—From 9:00 to 10:30 a. m., and 8 to 9:40 p. m.

Sunday—8:45 a. m., Sunday School.

## MEETINGS

Sunday—10:00 a. m., Y. M. C. A. Meeting.

Sunday—8:00 p. m., Church Services.

Tuesday—6:30 p. m., Student's Prayer Meeting.

Friday—7:00 to 10:00 p. m., Literary Societies.

Saturday—7:00 to 8:00 p. m., Conference and Prayer.

## Athletics

Athletic sports are permitted and encouraged within certain prescribed limits, chiefly for the following reasons: 1st, They provide wholesome recreation; 2nd, They give healthful exercise in the open air. Growing youth naturally seek recreation of some kind. This recreation should be something radically different from their sedentary habits of study, and should contribute directly to their physical well-being. The University owns no gymnasium, so instead, a variety of games have been introduced with the end in view that all of the students may participate in some form of systematic exercise. The faculty maintains supervision over the athletics in order that it may be assured that the various sports are conducted on a high and clean basis, and that they are not indulged in to the extent that studies or duties are neglected.

The Athletic Association, under the direction of which the games of baseball, football, basketball, and tennis are played, is a member of the North Carolina Inter-Collegiate Athletic Association, an organization that has done much to establish and maintain a high standard in college athletics.

### ATHLETIC COUNCIL

E. L. Means,	-----	President
A. O. Steele,	-----	Vice-President
A. R. Dawson,	-----	Secretary
W. C. Donnell,	-----	Asst. Secretary

### FACULTY REPRESENTATIVES

Prof. J. W. Seabrook  
Prof. S. D. Williams  
Prof. W. W. Jackson

### TEAM MANAGERS

J. D. Martin, Jr.	-----	Foot Ball
W. D. Washington	-----	Base Ball
E. L. Means	-----	Track and Field
E. M. Allen	-----	Basket Ball

### MEMBERS OF COUNCIL

H. C. Davidson  
S. G. Monroe  
C. A. Washington



## Literary Societies and Reading Circles

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There are four flourishing literary societies—the Mattoon, the Clarisophic, the Johnson, and the Douglass. The exercises consist of composition, discussion and debate. These societies also have school courts connected with them, are governed by laws enacted by their members, and are presided over by officers elected by their members. Every student is required to become a member of one of these societies, and to attend upon the exercises. The whole is under the supervision of the Faculty.

There are also three reading circles—the Non Forma, the Literary Research, and the Olympian. These circles aim to keep pace with current events and opinions, to stimulate and develop literary taste and refinement, and to familiarize the members with the works of standard authors.

### CARNEGIE LIBRARY

There are about ten thousand volumes now on the shelves of the library, and this number is being rapidly increased by purchase and by the gift of generous friends.

In the spacious reading room is a large number of newspapers, secular and religious, and many of the best magazines in the country.

Utmost care was exercised in the selection, arrangement, and classification of the books of the library, which is operated according to the latest method of library management.

In addition to the stack and reading-rooms, the library building affords space for store-rooms, a book room, and a large, well lighted, and thoroughly furnished Y. M. C. A. Hall.

The facilities for lighting and heating this building, in fact, the entire equipment is strictly modern.

### DONORS TO THE LIBRARY

Dr. T. A. Long, Biddle University.

### COLLEGE Y. M. C. A.

The College branch of the Y. M. C. A. is in successful operation, with a large membership; it is earnestly desired that all students identify themselves with this noble work.

## SPECIAL LECTURES AND SERMONS

Mr. W. A. Robinson, Assistant Supervisor of Work of Teacher Training, N. C.

Mr. R. L. Dail, Y. M. C. A. Secretary. Address, "Thrift."

Dr. W. A. Brown, Chicago, member of International S. S. Council.

Dr. Thornton Whaling, Louisville, Ky,

Mr. G. H. Ferguson, Assistant Director Negro Education State Department of Public Instruction.

Mr Victor R. Daly, Washington, D. C.

Miss Elizabeth Bain, National Association of Social Hygiene.

Dr. J. B. Laird, Philadelphia, Pa., six sermons and lectures.

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**Degrees and Regulations Covering Same**

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All degrees are conferred by the Board of Trustees, on the recommendation of the Faculty.

1. On completing the regular prescribed college course, each candidate may receive the degree of A. B.

2. On completing the regular prescribed course in the School of Theology, each candidate may receive the degree of B. D.

3. It being inexpedient, Johnson C. Smith University will not grant the same degree as honorary that it grants in the regular course on examination.

4. In every case the reason for bestowing an honorary degree shall be openly avowed and publicly stated in connection with the commencement program.

The following are conferred as honorary degrees: D.D., LL.D., and Master of Pedagogy.

**PRIZES OFFERED**

The H. L. McCrorey Prize of five dollars in gold, offered to that member of the Junior Theological Class making the highest percentage in the study of the Hebrew Language, provided this is above ninety per cent for the year.

The Alumni Prizes are two Gold Medals offered by the Alumni Association for superior excellence in Oratory: one to the Junior College Class, and the other to the Fourth Year High School.

The Blue Banner: This beautiful banner is contested for by all the students of the University, immediately preceding Commencement Day. The student who sustains himself longest in answering accurately the questions in the Shorter Catechism is awarded this banner, which is held for his class until the next annual contest.

The following prizes have recently been added to our list:

E. W. Carpenter, English Prize.

J. L. Hollowell, Theological Prize.

W. H. Jackson, Prize for Excellence in S. S. Training.

W. S. E. Hardy, Chemistry Prize.

S. A. Downer, Old Testament History Prize.

Lyceum Debating Prize.

## **Degrees Conferred 1921**

### **BACHELOR OF ARTS**

The degree of A. B. was conferred upon J. R. Harris, L. C. Holliday, J. H. Slade, T. M. Alexander, W. F. Battle, R. A. Fairly, J. H. Gamble, A. H. Harrison, W. E. Hill, Jr., J. E. Grigsby, J. H. Isler, C. W. Jenkins, H. D. Johnson, T. B. Jones, T. M. Moone, F. M. Morton, G. W. Robinson, J. M. Rollins, H. N. Sullivan, R. M. Wyche, R. E. L. Smith, and M. A. Carnes.

### **BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

The degree of B. S. was conferred upon A. A. Franklin, D. T. Murray, and J. A. Sitton.

### **BACHELOR OF SACRED THEOLOGY**

The degree of S. T. B. was conferred upon H. S. Davis and Wm. Sample.

### **HONORARY DEGREES**

The degree of Doctor of Divinity was conferred upon Rev. C. N. Jenkins, Rev. G. W. Long, and Rev. I. H. Russell.

The degree of Master of Arts was conferred upon L. H. Brewer, A. B. Brooks, D. W. Clayborn, G. E. Cooper, L. W. E. Davis, S. J. Ellis, B. C. Hood, H. Liston, S. Q. Mitchell, E. A. McCorkle, B. H. McFadden, B. C. Robeson, S. H. Scott and O. W. Winkfield.

The Ph.D. degree was conferred upon Prof. R. L. Douglass.

The degree of Doctor of Law was conferred upon Prof. Kelly Miller, Dean, Howard University, Washington, D. C.

### **THE MASTER'S DEGREE**

The Master's Degree will be granted for post-graduate study of at least one year's duration, tested by adequate examinations in the prescribed course. The Master's Degree also may be granted to the graduates of the Theological Department of the institution and to those graduates of the College Department who shall have completed other professional courses of three or more years in other institutions.

### **PRIZES AWARDED**

The Alumni Prizes for Oratory: W. R. Mayberry and Wm. M. Adams.

The Blue Banner Prize for excellence in The Shorter Catechism: H. C. Cooper.

The E. W. Carpenter English Prize: \_\_\_\_\_

W. H. Jackson Prize: M. F. Adams and A. O. Steele.

## Appendix

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### AFFILIATED SCHOOLS 1921-1922

#### Albion Academy, Franklinton, N. C.

##### Faculty 1921-1922

Rev. John A. Savage, D.D., Principal

Mrs. J. A. Savage	Miss Elizabeth Wilkes
Rev. E. L. Davis	Miss Cleona Thomas
Rev. Hampton McFadden	Miss Ethel R. Allen
Miss Annie Pate	Mrs. A. H. Brown
Miss Camoline E. Bone	Mrs. Annie M. Campbell
Miss Minnie Suggs	Mrs. Daisy L. Long
	Miss Carnilla Cole
Total Enrollment, 414	

#### Kendall Institute, Sumter, S. C.

##### Faculty 1921-1922

Rev. J. P. Foster, Principal

Mrs. S. L. Foster	Miss Cornelia Manoney
Mrs. Maggie Coleman	Miss Marie Williams
Mrs. Nellie Taylor	Miss Emily Mae Morgan
	Rev. J. C. Perry
Total Enrollment, 455	

#### Harbison Agricultural College, Irmo, S. C.

##### Faculty 1921-1922

Rev. C. M. Young, D.D., President

Mrs. C. M. Young	Rev. E. W. Allen
Prof. R. W. Boulware	Mr. Wm. F. Suite
Mrs. R. W. Boulware	Rev. A. H. Reasoner
Prof. A. P. Butler	Mrs. A. H. Reasoner
Mrs. A. P. Butler	Prof. R. N. Toatley
Rev. J. G. Porter	Mrs. Mary J. Coleman
Total Enrollment, 101	

#### Brainerd Institute, Chester, S. C.

##### Faculty 1921-1922

Prof. John S. Marquis, A.M., President

Mrs. John S. Marquis, Principal

Miss Edith E. Towne	Miss Emma L. Toatley
Miss Sue Glass	Miss Martha L. Robertson
Miss Jessie L. Garman	Miss Lucy Jones
Miss Nettie M. Sharp	Miss Ola Morrison
Mr. Marcus Davis	Mr. R. G. Torrence
Total Enrollment, 235	

## Danville Industrial High School, Danville, Va.

## Faculty 1921-1922

Rev. W. E. Carr, D.D., Superintendent

Rev. H. F. Anderson, Principal

Miss Bessie L. Rattley

Mrs. Winifred I. Wilson

Miss Anna Johnson

Mrs. Lucy E. Hannon

Mrs. Ida R. Allen

Mrs. Annie D. Gunn

Mrs. Annie B. Claiborne

Total Enrollment, 335

## McClelland Academy, Newnan, Ga.

## Faculty 1921-1922

Rev. Franklin Gregg, A.M., Principal

Mrs. F. Gregg

Miss Hyesinth Shield

Miss Kattie V. Harris

Miss Eula B. Bonner

Miss Ella M. Coles

Miss Nina V. Cooley

Total Enrollment, 240

## Mary Potter Memorial School, Oxford, N. C.

## Faculty 1921-1922

Rev. G. C. Shaw, D.D., President

Mrs. G. C. Shaw

Miss Lillian Davidson

Prof. Leland Cozart, A.B.

Miss Connie Barnes

Rev. H. S. Davis, A.B.

Miss Lillian Taylor

Miss M. A. Tucker

Mrs. Ruth Davie

Miss D. E. Peace

Prof. I. H. Buchanan

Miss Iola R. Branch

Mrs. I. H. Buchanan

Miss Gladis Herndon

Prof. Thomas Hicks

Miss Lucy Thompson

Miss Lizzie Barnes

Miss M. B. Sullivan

Total Enrollment, 396

## Selden Normal and Industrial Institute, Brunswick, Ga.

## Faculty 1921-1922

Rev. S. Q. Mitchell, A.M., S.T.B., Principal

Mrs. H. A. Bleach, Assistant Principal

Prof. S. B. Pride, Dean

Mrs. S. Q. Mitchell

Mrs. A. L. Wright

Mrs. S. E. Lawton

Miss Cornelia S. Dockery

Miss Roa Law

Total Enrollment, 134



## General Catalogue of Graduates

### School of Theology

#### Class of '72

Calvin McCurdy, Minister-----Deceased '05  
 B. F. McDowell, D.D., Minister-----Greenville, S. C.  
 Eli Walker, Minister-----Deceased '16

#### Class of '74

Matthew Ijams, Minister-----Deceased '19

#### Class of '76

M. G. Haskins, Minister-----Nottaway Courthouse, Va.

#### Class of '78

P. G. Lowrie, Minister-----Deceased '05  
 O. B. Moore-----Deceased '79  
 B. F. Russell, D.D., Minister and Teacher-----Blackstock, S. C.  
 W. A. Viney, Minister-----Texas  
 A. P. White, Minister-----Deceased '81

#### Class of '80

J. P. Crawford, Minister-----Mayesville, S. C.  
 J. G. Murray, D. D. Minister-----Mooreville  
 J. A. Rainey, Minister-----Deceased  
 J. C. Simmons, Minister-----Deceased '16

#### Class of '81

J. C. Simmons, Minister-----Deceased '16  
 A. D. Waugh, Minister-----Eagle Springs  
 R. P. Wyche, D.D., Minister-----Charlotte

#### Class of '82

Adam Frayer, Minister-----Deceased '16  
 A. C. Johnson, Minister-----Palatka, Fla.  
 D. R. Stokes, Minister-----Dallas, Texas

#### Class of '83

W. A. Alexander, D.D., Minister-----Deceased '15  
 T. A. Attles, Minister-----Deceased '91  
 E. A. Garland, Minister-----Deceased  
 I. F. Miller, Minister-----Magnolia, S. C.  
 M. J. Seabrook, D.D., Minister (Honorably Retired)-----Charlotte

#### Class of '84

I. D. Davis, D.D., Minister and Teacher-----Sumter, S. C.  
 G. S. Leeper, D.D., Minister-----Kings Mountain  
 W. E. Partee, D.D., Minister and Professor-----Biddle University

#### Class of '85

David Brown, D.D., Minister and Prof., Biddle University-----Dec'd  
 G. W. White, Minister-----Ehrhardt, S. C.

#### Class of '87

P. G. Drayton, D.D., Prof., Biddle Univ.-----Deceased '20  
 A. F. Graham, D.D., Minister (Honorably Retired)-----Charlotte  
 E. P. Perry, Minister-----Deceased  
 W. H. Shepperson, Minister-----Jetersville, Va.  
 S. F. Young, Minister-----Fowler, Cal.

## Class of '88

N. Bell, Minister	-----	Morven
F. L. Brodie, D.D., Minister and Teacher	-----	Charlotte
A. U. Frierson, D.D., Minister and Teacher	-----	Winnsboro, S. C.
B. L. Glenn, D.D., Minister	-----	Deceased
G. W. King, Minister	-----	Shelby
B. F. Murray, D.D., Minister	-----	Cleveland

## Class of '89

A. M. Caldwell, Minister	-----	Deceased '20
E. W. Carpenter, Minister	-----	Charlotte
William Hairston, Minister	-----	Charlotte
I. E. Hardy, Minister	-----	Deceased '10
S. F. Wentz, D.D., Minister	-----	Winston-Salem
J. S. Williams, Minister	-----	Seneca, S. C.

## Class of '90

A. J. Tate, Minister	-----	Deceased '18
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## Class of '91

J. M. Caldwell, Minister	-----	Southern Pines
D. D. Davis, Minister	-----	Maxton
S. J. Hargrave, Minister	-----	Knoxville, Tenn.
J. O. Knox, Minister	-----	Charlotte
L. J. Melton, D.D., Minister	-----	Charlotte
J. A. Ramseur, A.M., Minister	-----	Sanford
S. G. Taylor, Minister	-----	Pineville

## Class of '92

D. W. Aiken, Minister	-----	Winnsboro, S. C.
S. F. Frazier, Minister	-----	Deceased '18
P. W. Moone, Minister	-----	Deceased '21
I. M. Muldrow, Minister	-----	Deceased
T. L. Toatley, Minister	-----	Manning, S. C.

## Class of '93

P. W. Russell, D.D., Minister and Professor	-----	Biddle University
S. C. Thompson, Minister	-----	Deceased

## Class of '94

N. N. Gregg, Minister	-----	Deceased
H. L. Peterson, D.D., Minister and Teacher	-----	Memphis, Tenn.
J. A. Tillman, Minister and Teacher	-----	Lancaster, S. C.
C. M. Young, D.D., Minister and Pres., Harbison Col., Irmo, S. C.	-----	

## Class of '95

E. W. Allen, Minister and Teacher	-----	Sardinia, S. C.
H. L. McCrorey, D.D., Minister and President	-----	Biddle University
J. M. McKoy, Minister	-----	Sumter, S. C.
H. M. Stinson, D.D., Minister and Principal	-----	
Cotton Plant Academy	-----	Cotton Plant, Ark.

## Class of '96

W. P. Donnell, D.D., Minister	-----	Deceased '15
W. B. Middleton, Minister	-----	Deceased
T. R. Veal, S.T.B., Minister	-----	Deceased '18
D. C. Wilkes, Minister	-----	Deceased
P. A. White, S.T.B., Minister	-----	Attoka, Tenn.

## Class of '97

J. H. Cooper, Minister	-----	St. Augustine, Fla.
Junius Gregg, Minister	-----	Deceased '16
J. E. A. Jeffrey, Minister	-----	British Guinea, S. A.

J. A. Rollins, Minister and Teacher-----Gastonia  
 C. H. Shute, D.D., Minister and Professor-----Biddle University

## Class of '98

A. S. Cottingham, Minister, Methodist Episcopal Church, Charlotte  
 J. H. Clement, Minister and Teacher-----Rockingham  
 A. J. Jefferson, D.D., Minister-----Deceased '21  
 W. L. Metz, D. D., Minister-----Edisto Island, S. C.

## Class of '99

W. H. Carroll, D.D., Minister and Teacher----Valliant, Oklahoma  
 S. J. Grier, Minister-----Frogville, Oklahoma  
 J. D. Lewis, Minister-----Beaufort  
 I. H. Russell, D.D., Minister-----Durham  
 J. H. Sampson, Minister and Teacher-----Kinston  
 T. J. Smith, S.T.B., Physician-----Madison, Ga.  
 W. E. Williams, D.D., Minister-----Chicago, Ill.  
 F. J. Anderson, D.D., Minister and Professor----Biddle University

## Class of '00

C. A. Hendricks, S.T.B., Minister-----Deceased '00  
 M. J. Jackson, Minister-----Dalzell, S. C.

## Class of '01

W. C. Coles, Minister-----Deceased '02  
 Hugh Harry, Minister-----Sumter, S. C.  
 J. M. Johnson, Minister-----Newberry, S. C.  
 W. R. Muldrow, Minister-----Deceased  
 S. D. Thom, D.D., Minister-----Atlanta, Ga.  
 W. C. Veal, Minister-----Deceased

## Class of '02

T. K. Bridges, Minister-----Lukafata, Okla.  
 Z. A. Dockery, Minister and Teacher-----Statesville  
 C. N. Jenkins, D.D., Minister-----Charlotte  
 G. A. Morrow, Minister-----Myrtlewood, Ala.

## Class of '03

W. C. Hargrave, D.D., Minister-----Campobello, Ky.  
 C. J. Baker, D.D., Minister-----Atlanta, Ga.  
 J. R. Pearson, Minister and Teacher-----Charleston, S. C.  
 S. L. Fulwood, Minister-----Waxhaw  
 Italy LeConte, Minister and Teacher-----Union Point, Ga.

## Class of '05

S. A. Downer, D.D., Minister-----Knoxville, Tenn.  
 H. Y. Kennedy, Minister-----Abbeville, S. C.  
 S. P. Mitchell, Minister-----Deceased  
 J. M. Miller, Minister and Teacher-----Blackville, S. C.  
 J. A. Thos-Hazell, S.T.B., Minister-----Denver, Col.  
 J. G. Walker, D. D., Minister-----Chicago, Ill.  
 C. A. Ward, D.D., Minister-----Newport News, Va.

## Class of '06

W. A. Grigg, Minister-----Charlotte  
 J. L. Hollowell, D.D., Minister-----Statesville  
 V. McPherson, Minister-----Camden, Ark.  
 A. A. Wilson, Minister-----Decatur, Ga.

## Class of '07

S. A. Charles, Minister-----Deceased  
 C. P. Pitchford, S.T.B., Minister-----Charlotte

I. P. Pogue, S.T.B., Minister-----St. Charles, S. C.  
C. S. Trapp, S.T.B., Minister-----Washington, D. C.

## Class of '03

R. E. Foster, Minister and Teacher-----Chesterfield, S. C.  
J. E. Jackson, S.T.B., Minister and Teacher-----Aiken, S. C.  
G. W. Long, Minister and Teacher-----Cheraw, S. C.  
T. D. Profft, Physician-----New York City  
Alonzo Spaulding, S.T.B., Minister-----Deceased '22  
G. P. Watkins, Minister-----Martinsville, Va.

## Class of '09

H. W. Cooper, S.T.B., Minister-----Columbus, Ohio  
W. A. Hawkins, Minister-----Booneville  
T. J. B. Harris, Minister-----Englewood, N. J.  
G. E. Henderson, Minister and S. S. Missionary-----Selma, Ala.  
H. C. Miller, S.T.B., Minister-----Norfolk, Va.  
W. J. Nelson, Minister and Teacher-----Ridgeway, S. C.  
H. B. Taylor, Minister-----Paterson, N. J.  
J. L. White, Minister-----Durham

## Class of '10

W. L. Brean, D.D., Minister-----Cincinnati, Ohio  
A. W. Foster, S.T.B., Ph.D., Minister-----Shelby  
R. L. Moore, S.T.B., Minister-----Charlotte  
J. G. Porter, S.T.B., Minister and Teacher-----Irmo, S. C.  
J. D. Stanback, S.T.B., Minister-----Fountain Inn, S. C.

## Class of '11

W. S. Plair, S.T.B., Minister and Teacher-----Charlotte  
Hercules Wilson, S.T.B., Minister-----Concord  
B. R. Smith, Minister and Teacher-----Greensboro

## Class of '12

A. P. Corley, S.T.B., Minister and Teacher-----Charlotte  
C. B. Dusenbury, S. T. B., Minister-----Indianapolis, Ind.  
R. O. Langford, Minister, C. M. E. Church--Winston-Salem, N. C.  
H. W. McNair, S.T.B., Minister-----Camp Nelson, Ky.  
D. E. Thompson, Minister, A. M. E. Zion Church-----Statesville

## Class of '13

R. Z. Beatty, A.B., Minister-----Charlotte  
J. E. Phiifer, Minister-----Deceased  
L. B. West, S.T.B., Minister-----Charlotte

## Class of '14

K. T. Blue, Minister-----Deceased '15  
G. E. Cooper, B.S., Minister-----Columbia, Tenn.  
S. J. Ellis, S.T.B., Minister-----Pine Bluff, Ark.  
A. A. Hector, S.T.B., Minister-----Richmond, Va.  
B. C. Hood, S.T.B., Minister-----Big Stone Gap, Va.  
E. A. McCorkle, A.B., Minister-----Gaffney, S. C.  
B. H. McFadden, A.B., Minister-----Anderson, S. C.  
B. C. Robeson, S.T.B., Minister-----Fayetteville  
S. H. Scott, S.T.B., Minister-----Orangeburg, S. C.  
O. W. Winkfield, S.T.B., Minister-----Watonga, Okla.

## Class of '15

S. Q. Mitchell, S.T.B., Minister, Prin. Seldon Inst., Brunswick, Ga.  
J. A. Ramsey, S.T.B., Minister--Demerara, British Guinea, S. A.

## Class of '16

J. M. Branch, S.T.B., A. M. E. Zion, Minister	Concord
I. J. Jackson, A.M. E. Zion, Minister	Salisbury
J. H. Toatley, S.T.B., Minister	Due West, S. C.

## Class of '17

Isaac B. Benson, Minister	Charlotte
John C. James, S.T.B., S. S. Missionary	Anniston, Ala.

## Class of '18

William T. Byrd, S.T.B., Minister	Mocksville
Charles W. Frances, S.T.B., Minister	Huntersville
H. McFadden, Minister	Allendale, S. C.
J. E. McMillan, S.T.B., Minister	Sanford
O. E. Sanders, S.T.B., Minister	Monroe
R. B. Taylor, S.T.B., Minister	Charlotte

## Class of '19

John W. Groves, Minister	Greensboro, N. C.
James B. Frances, A.B., S.T.B., Minister	Laurinburg, N. C.
Virgil A. Ramseur, Minister	Charlotte, N. C.

## Class of '20

Robert J. Davidson, A.B., Prin. Western Union Academy	Rutherfordton
Arthur H. George, A.B., Minister	Wilson
Nevid A. Johnson, B.S., S. S. Missionary	Jacksonville, Fla.
William M. McCauley, A.B., Minister	Charlotte
Hampton T. McFadden, A.B. Minister	Franklinton
Lafayette, J. McRae, A.B., Minister	Laurinburg
Robert M. Moore, Minister	Kannapolis
Robert E. Ligon, Minister	Raleigh
Marion A. Sanders, S. S. Missionary	Anderson, S. C.
Richard C. Scriven, Minister	Maxton

## Class of '21

Paul N. Boykin	Wadesboro, N. C.
Hermon S. Davis, A.B., Mary Potter Memorial School	Oxford
John R. Funderburk	Charlotte
William Sample, A.B.	Carthage
†William B. Wilson.	

Total Number of Graduates 194

† Deceased.

## School of Arts and Sciences

## Class of '76

D. W. Culp, A.M., Physician	Deceased '26
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## Class of '77

J. P. Crawford, A.M., Minister	Mayesville, S. C.
W. I. Lewis, A.B., Reporter	Jacksonville, Fla.
J. E. Ratley, A.M., Dentist and Gov. Clerk	Washington, D. C.
J. A. Rainey, A.B., Minister	Deceased
R. P. Wyche, A.M., D.D., Minister	Charlotte



## Class of '78

C. C. Petty, A.M., D.D., Bishop, A. M. E. Zion Church, Deceased '01  
 D. R. Stokes, A.B., Minister and Teacher-----Dallas, Texas  
 A. D. Waugh, A.B., Minister-----Eagle Springs

## Class of '79

W. A. Alexander, A.M., D.D., Minister-----Deceased '15  
 Adam Frayer, A.M., Minister-----Deceased '16  
 N. W. Harlee, A.M., Ph.D., Teacher-----Dallas, Texas  
 J. C. Simmons, A.B., Minister-----Deceased '16  
 J. A. Attles, A.B., Minister-----Deceased '91  
 E. H. Garland, A.B., Minister-----Deceased  
 A. C. Johnson, A.M., Minister-----Yorkville, S. C.  
 M. J. Seabrook, D.D., Minister-----Charlotte

## Class of '81

I. D. Davis, A.M., D.D., Minister-----Sumter, S. C.  
 G. S. Leeper, A.M., D.D., Minister-----Kings Mountain  
 W. E. Partee, A.M., D.D., Minister and Professor, Biddle University  
 R. H. Richardson, A. M., Lawyer and Teacher---Wedgfield, S. C.

## Class of '82

R. M. Alexander, A.M., Prin. Graded School, Spartanburg, S. C.  
 David Brown, A.M., D.D., Min. and Prof. Biddle Univ.---Deceased  
 E. B. Craig, A.B.-----Deceased  
 J. F. K. Simpson, A.M., Teacher-----Fayetteville

## Class of '83

G. E. Davis, A.M., Ph.D. State Rosenwald Bldg. Agent--Charlotte  
 P. G. Hammett, B.S., Teacher-----Deceased '98  
 F. M. Martin, A.M., Sunday School Missionary---Deceased '04

## Class of '84

A. F. Graham, B.S., D.D., Minister, Honorably Retired--Charlotte  
 F. B. Perry, A.M., Minister-----Deceased  
 H. S. Thompson, A.M., Principal High School-----Dallas, Texas  
 S. F. Young, B.S., Minister-----Fowler, Cal.

## Class of '85

A. U. Frierson, A.M., D.D., Minister-----Sumter, S. C.  
 F. P. Laney, A.M., Physician and Dept. Clerk--Washington, D. C.  
 B. F. Murray, B.S., D.D., Minister and Teacher-----Cleveland  
 A. Robertson, A.M., Teacher-----Summerton, S. C.  
 J. B. Seveli, A.M., Principal Graded School---Texarkana, Texas

## Class of '86

E. W. Carpenter, A.M., Minister-----Charlotte  
 A. A. Driver, A.B.-----Deceased '86  
 William Hairston, B.S., Minister-----Charlotte  
 J. O'N. Knox, A.M., Minister-----Charlotte  
 G. J. Melton, A.B., Teacher-----Deceased  
 A. N. Richie, A.M., Minister and Teacher-----Jacksonville, Fla.  
 S. J. Spencer, A.M., Principal Graded School---Texarkana, Texas  
 S. F. Wentz, A.M., D.D., Minister-----Winston-Salem  
 J. S. Williams, A.M., Minister-----Seneca, S. C.

## Class of '87

P. H. Brown, A.B.-----  
 A. P. Butler, B.S., Prof., Harbison College-----Irmo, S. C.  
 L. Huntley, A.B., Teacher-----Philadelphia, Pa.



## Class of '88

J. D. Martin, A.M., Ph.D., Professor	Biddle University
S. B. Pride, A.M.	Deceased '16
J. A. Ramseur, A.M., Minister	Sanford
S. B. Young, B. S., Teacher	Deceased '99

## Class of '89

S. J. Hargrave, A.M., Minister, Church of Christ	Knoxville, Tenn.
J. C. Johnson, A.M., Teacher	Deceased '92
W. T. Reid, A.M., Mail Carrier	Macon, Ga.
A. J. Tate, A.M.	Deceased
I. M. Muldrow, Minister	Deceased

## Class of '90

J. M. Boger, A.B., Minister	Deceased '04
P. W. Russell, A.M., D.D., Min. and Prof.	Biddle University
S. C. Thompson, A. M., Minister	Deceased '04
R. W. Williamson, A.M., LL.D., Lawyer	New Bern

## Class of '91

W. A. Byrd, A.M., D.D., Minister	Jersey City, N. J.
H. N. Gregg, A.B., D.D., Minister	Deceased
H. L. Peterson, A.M., D.D., Minister	Memphis, Tenn.
H. B. Rice, A.M., Principal High School	Dublin, Ga.
J. A. Tillman, A.M., D.D., Minister	Lancaster, S. C.
W. A. Walker, A.M.	Deceased '18
C. M. Young, A.M., D.D., Min. and Pres. Harbison Col.	Irmo, S. C.

## Class of '92

E. W. Allen, A.M., Minister	Irmo, S. C.
J. C. Cantey, A.B.	Washington, D. C.
D. S. Collier, A.M., Minister	Columbia, Tenn.

## Class of '93

R. L. Douglass, A.M., Ph.D., Professor	Biddle University
H. L. McCrorey, A.M., D.D., Min. and Pres.	Biddle University
H. M. Stinson, A.M., D.D., Minister and Principal	Cotton Plant Academy
	Cotton Plant, Ark.
J. P. Woolridge, A.M., Minister	Arcadia, Ga.
T. H. Ayers, A.M., D.D., Minister	Chester, S. C.
G. E. Caesar, A.M., Minister	Dalton, Ga.
J. H. Cooper, A.B., Minister	St. Augustine, Fla.
W. P. Donnell, A.M., D.D., Minister	Deceased '15
P. G. Drayton, A.M., D.D., Minister	Deceased '20
L. B. Ellerson, A.M., D.D., Minister	Newark, N. J.
J. H. Hutton, A.M., Physician	Omaha, Neb.
W. B. Middleton, A.B., Minister	Deceased '98
W. H. Morrow, A.M., Minister	Deceased '09
J. J. Robinson, A.M., Physician	Providence, R. I.
T. R. Veal, B.S., Minister	Deceased '18

## Class of '94

A. P. Allison, A.M., Teacher	Greenville, S. C.
J. E. Bowman, A.M.	Jacksonville, Fla.
Junius Gregg, A.M., Minister and Teacher	Deceased '16
W. D. Hood, B.S., D.D., Baptist Minister	Ridge Springs, S. C.
H. H. Muldrow, A.M., Teacher	Haslem, Texas
A. James, A.M., Teacher	Brogden, S. C.
S. M. Plair, A.M., Pharmacist	Jacksonville, Fla.
J. A. Rollins, A.M., Min. and Prin. Graded School	Gastonia
C. H. Shute, A.M., D.D., Minister and Prof.	Biddle University
J. M. Vaughan, A.M., Physician	Deceased '13

## Class of '95

J. E. Harris, A.M., Teacher	Statesville
J. P. Harrison, A.M., Teacher and Evangelist	Yorkville, S. C.
A. J. Jefferson, A.M., D.D., Minister and Editor	Darlington, S. C.
A. P. Johnson, A.M., Teacher	Wake Forest
W. L. Metz, A.M., D.D., Minister	Edisto Island, S. C.
S. B. McLamb, A.B., Minister	Goldsboro
C. E. Radford, B.S., Teacher	El Reno, Okla.
D. E. Speed, A.M., Dentist	Deceased '15
W. H. Stinson, A.M., Prin. Graded School	Charlotte
J. W. Stitt, B.S., Merchant	Winston-Salem
Guy Wadsworth, A.M., Minister, A. M. E. Church	Deceased
F. H. Watkins, A.M., Physician	Concord

## Class of '96

R. J. Boulware, A.M., Principal Clinton Institute	Rock Hill, S. C.
H. H. Cardwell, A.M., Lawyer	Washington, D. C.
W. H. Carroll, A.M., D.D., Minister and Principal Oakhill Academy	Valiant, Okla.
W. M. Flowers, A.M., Printer	Deceased
S. J. Grier, A.M., Minister	Frogville, Okla.
J. M. Henderson, A.B., Physician	Deceased
J. A. Pethel, A.M., Physician	Charlotte
A. W. Scott, LL.D., Lawyer	Washington, D. C.
J. H. Sampson, A.M., Minister and Teacher	Kinston
J. W. Watkins, A.M., Physician	Reidsville
J. E. Westberry, Minister	A. M. E. Church

## Class of '97

F. J. Anderson, A.M., D.D., Minister and Prof.	Biddle University
W. R. Conners, A.M., Secretary Urban League	Cleveland, Ohio
W. C. Coles, B.S., Minister	Deceased
T. J. Coles, A.M., Printer	Deceased
M. J. Jackson, A.M., Minister	Dalzell, S. C.
W. T. Singleton, A.M., Teacher	Florence, S. C.
J. E. Smith, A.M., Gov't Printing Office	Washington, D. C.
I. D. L. Torrence, A.M., Teacher	Charlotte

## Class of '98

E. C. Byers, A.M., Mail Service	Greensboro
T. E. Craig, A.M., Physician	Charlotte
L. D. Fielder, A.M., Teacher	Deceased
T. J. Frierson, A.M., Physician	Augusta, Ga.
Hugh Harry, A.M., Minister	Manning, S. C.
W. L. Hudson, A.B., Teacher	Deceased
J. M. Johnson, A.M., Minister	Newberry, S. C.
I. M. Martin, A.M., S.S. Missionary	Richmond, Va.
S. I. Moore, Physician	Norfolk, Va.
W. R. Muldrow, A.M., Minister and Teacher	Deceased
R. E. Williams, A.M., Mail Service	Goldsboro

## Class of '99

C. A. Alexander, A.B., Teacher	Deceased
J. R. Baker, A.B., Business	Charlotte
W. R. Coles, A.B., Insurance	Winston-Salem
J. A. Croom, A.B., Real Estate	Goldsboro
Z. A. Dockery, A.M., Minister and Teacher	Statesville
C. B. Johnson, A.M., Principal Graded School	Greenville, S. C.
G. A. Morrow, B.S., Minister	Myrtlewood, Ala.
W. A. Pethel, A.M., Dentist	Washington, D. C.

G. R. Spalding, A.B.	Deceased '99
L. L. Spalding, A.M., Teacher	Clarkton
J. E. Walker, A.M.	Deceased '17

## Class of '00

C. J. Baker, A.M., D.D., Minister and Teacher	Birmingham, Ala.
A. D. Bruen, A. B., Real Estate and Insurance	New York, N. Y.
W. M. Caldwell, A.B., Minister	Sumter, S. C.
D. T. Cardwell, A.M., Physician	Seattle, Wash.
W. P. Green, A.B., Real Estate and Insurance	New York, N. Y.
J. B. Howie, A.B.	Harrisburg
W. C. Hargrave, A.M., D.D., Minister	Campbellville, Ky.
J. W. Jamerson, B.S., Dentist	Savannah, Ga.
R. E. Jones, A.M., Dentist	Dawson, Ga.
C. W. Jones, A.M.	
J. R. Logan, A.M., D.D., Minister, P. E. Church	Philadelphia, Pa.
C. W. Maxwell, A.M., Physician	Sumter, S. C.
J. R. Pearson, A.M., Minister and Teacher	Charleston, S. C.
Jacob Thompson, Jr., A.B., Mail Service	Charlotte
W. O. Thompson, A.B., Secretary	New York
R. A. Walker, A.M., Contractor	Denver, Col.

## Class of '01

J. A. Byers, A. M., Physician	Portsmouth, Va.
M. C. Cooper, A.B.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
H. G. Cornwell, B.S., Physician	Newport News, Va.
S. L. Fullwood, A.B., Minister	Waxhaw
J. L. Foster, A.M., Physician	Deceased
E. C. Grigg, B.S., Insurance	Wilmington
E. D. Hamilton, A.M., Prof. Sumner High School	St. Louis, Mo.
C. F. Jones, A.B.	
Italy LeConte, B.S., Minister and Teacher	Union Point, Ga.
R. M. Perry, A.B., Minister, Protestant E. Church	Columbia, S. C.
M. W. Spears, A.B., Printer	Knoxville, Tenn.
S. J. Wentz, A.B., Printer	Knoxville, Tenn.

## Class of '02

J. N. Barber, A.M., Physician	Deceased
J. N. Brown, A.M., Principal Graded School	Monroe
Henderson Crawford, A.B.	
H. B. Gantt, A.M., Minister	Los Angeles, Cal.
Thomas Jones, A.M., Physician	Washington, Pa.
H. Y. Kennedy, A.M., Minister	Abbeville, S. C.
J. L. W. Lytle, B.S., Commercial Traveler	Indianapolis, Ind.
J. W. Mallard, A.B., Minister	East Port, Okla.
S. P. Mitchell, A.M., Minister	Deceased
H. W. B. VanBuren, A.B., Physician	Statesboro, Ga.
C. A. Ward, A.M., D.D., Minister	Newport News, Va.
J. G. Walker, A.M., D.D., Minister	Chicago, Ill.
W. H. Wright, B.S.	Charleston, S. C.

## Class of '03

R. W. Boulware, A.M., Professor Harbison College	Irmo, S. C.
E. J. Caldwell, Physician	Chattanooga, Tenn.
W. A. Grigg, A.M., Minister	Charlotte
F. S. Giles, A.M., Teacher	Charleston, S. C.
J. A. Howard, A.M., Mail Service	Columbia, S. C.
J. L. Hollowell, A.M., Minister	Statesville
Virgil McPherson, A.M., Minister	Camden, Ark.
W. L. Macbeth, B.S., Pharmacist	Chicago, Ill.
A. R. Moore, B.S., Physician	Deceased

D. H. Nance	Deceased
J. L. Phelps, A.M., Minister, Prin. Boggs Ac'dmy	Keyesville, Ga.
D. J. Sanders, Jr., A.B.	Deceased
A. A. Wilson, A.M., Minister	Decatur, Ga.
T. A. White, A.B., Teacher	Deceased '05
G. L. Winstead, A.M., Physician	Pittsburg, Pa.
C. D. Yancey, A. M., Pharmacist	Wilson

## Class of '04

J. E. Clark, B.S.	Washington, D. C.
W. D. Elliott, A.B.	Deceased '19
Tobias Gallant, B.S., Dentist	Florence, S. C.
J. A. Gladden, A.M., Teacher	East St. Louis, Ill.
C. A. Johnson, A.M., Principal Graded School	Columbia, S. C.
S. S. Morton, B.S.	Washington, D. C.
R. J. Mayes, B.S.	Montreal, Canada
J. W. Peele, A.M., Teacher	Deceased
C. P. Pitchford, A.M., Minister	Charlotte
I. P. Pogue, A.M., Minister	St. Charles, S. C.
E. J. Sawyer, A.B., Physician	Deceased '16
J. E. Strong, A.B., Business	Chicago, Ill.
C. S. Trapp, A.M., Minister	Washington, D. C.
M. A. Talley, A.M., Minister	Selma, Ala.
J. M. Wright, A.M., Dentist	Beaufort, S. C.

## Class of '05

J. A. Baker, A.M., Physician	Farmville, Va.
H. G. Barnwell, A.B.	Deceased
F. E. Bryant, A.M., Pharmacist	Keystone, W. Va.
A. J. H. Clement, A.B., Insurance	Charleston, S. C.
E. R. Dudley, A.M., Dentist	Roanoke, Va.
R. E. Foster, A.M., Minister	Chesterfield, S. C.
A. T. Gaines, A.B.	
W. M. Glover, A.B., Printer	Pittsburgh, Pa.
J. E. Jackson, A.M., Minister and Teacher	Aiken, S. C.
G. W. Long, A.M., D.D., Prin. Coulter Institute	Cheraw, S. C.
C. H. Llewellyn, A.B., Insurance	Portsmouth, Va.
U. S. Maxwell, A.B., Business	Washington, D. C.
T. W. McRobinson, A.B.	St. Croix, V. I.
J. T. Page, A.M., Insurance	Danville, Va.
J. B. Russell, B. S., Physician	Rock Hill, S. C.
W. A. Rice, A.B.	Gastonia
Alonzo Spaulding, A.M.	Deceased '22
R. L. Smith, A.M., Real Estate and Insurance	Fort Valley, Ga.
C. L. Stimpson, A.B., Mail Service	Chicago, Ill.
A. W. White, A.M., Dentist	Bristol, Tenn.
G. P. Watkins, A.M., Minister	Martinsville, Va.
J. W. Young, A.B., Pres. Greenville College	Greenville, Tenn.

## Class of '06

J. S. Byers, A.B., Business	Charlotte
J. H. Boulware, A.M., Physician	Pittsburgh, Pa.
F. A. Brown, A.B.	Deceased
J. H. Cardwell, Dentist	Chicago, Ill.
H. W. Cooper, A.M., Minister	Columbus, Ohio
T. B. Davis, A.M., Dentist	Sumter, S. C.
G. W. Franklin, A.M., Pharmacist	
T. J. B. Harris, A.M., Minister	Englewood, N. J.
G. E. Henderson, A.M., Minister, S.S. Missionary	Alabama
F. N. Harris, A.M., Physician	Virginia



W. A. Hawkins, B.S., Minister	Boonville
L. C. Laurence, A.B., Dentist	Chicago, Ill.
L. Lightner, A.B., Undertaker	Goldsboro
H. C. Miller, A.M., Minister	Norfolk, Va.
J. H. Miller, B. S., Physician	Zanesville, Ohio
W. J. Nelson, A.M., Minister and Teacher	Ridgeway, S. C.
J. G. Porter, A.M., Minister and Teacher	Irmo, S. C.
Hamilton Robinson, A.B.	Washington, D. C.
S. F. Strong, A.B.	Chicago, Ill.
H. B. Taylor, A.M., Minister	Paterson, N. J.
J. L. White, A.M., Minister	Durham
L. A. Yancey, A.M., Pharmacist	Charlotte

## Class of '07

A. A. Adier, A.M., S.S. Missionary	Chester, S. C.
Vanderbilt Brown, A.M., Physician	Deceased '21
W. L. Brean, A.M., D.D., Minister	Cincinnati, Ohio
W. G. Capell, A.M., Dentist	Huntington, W. Va.
L. C. Downing, A.M., Physician	Roanoke, Va.
A. W. Foster, A.M., Ph.D., Minister	Shelby
J. J. Graham, A.M., Pharmacist	Marion, S. C.
J. T. Gladden, A.B., Business	New York
C. M. Lytle, A.B.	Atlantic City, N. J.
M. G. Lytle, A.B.	Deceased
R. H. Logan, A.M., Lawyer	Washington, D. C.
R. L. Moore, A.M., Minister	Charlotte
J. D. Stanback, A.M., Minister	Fountain Inn, S. C.

## Class of '08

T. H. Brown, A.B., Minister and Teacher	Deceased '16
W. L. Dillard, A.B.	Washington, D. C.
H. E. Dunn, A.M., Lawyer	Indianapolis, Ind.
J. R. Green, A.M., Teacher	Oxford
W. H. Hemphill, A.B.	Deceased
F. T. Logan, A.M., Postal Clerk	New York
R. N. Owens, A.M., Lawyer	St. Louis, Mo.
H. Perry, B.S., Minister	Helena, Mont.
William Plair, A.M., Minister and Teacher	Charlotte
J. D. Ritchie, A.M., Dentist	Greenville, S. C.
J. W. Shuford, A.B., Minister, M. E. Church	Goldsboro
B. R. Smith, A.M., Minister	Greensboro
G. C. Strong, A.M., Dentist	Norfolk, Va.
Hercules Wilson, A.M., Minister	Concord

## Class of '09

A. P. Corley, A.M., Minister	Charlotte
C. B. Dusenbury, A.M., Minister	Indianapolis, Ind.
H. M. Garrett, A.M., Dentist	Alleghany, Pa.
W. S. Hardy, A.M., Physician	Tennessee
W. E. Kinsey, B.S.	New York
H. W. McNair, A.M., Minister and Teacher	Camp Nelson, Ky.
William Mack, A.M., Physician	Indianapolis, Ind.
J. W. Seabrook, A.M., Professor	Biddle University
E. T. Scott, A.M., Physician	Philadelphia, Pa.
I. E. Wilson, A.M., Physician	Merchantville, N. J.
H. M. Williams, A.B.	Deceased

## Class of '10

O. J. Allen, A.B., Minister, Baptist Church	Statesville
E. A. Adams, A.M., Minister and Teacher	Clinton, S. C.
W. B. Baker, A.M., Minister, A. M. E. Zion Church	N. Wilkesboro

A. B. Bampeld, A.B., Mail Service	Augusta, Ga.
R. Z. Beatty, A.M., Minister	Charlotte
G. A. Cannon, A.B.	Philadelphia, Pa.
E. D. Downing, A.M., Dentist	Roanoke, Va.
W. T. Goss, A.M., Physician	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Z. S. Hargrave, A.B., Mail Service	Charlotte
W. M. Logan, A.M., Dentist	Petersburg, Va.
J. L. Myers, A.M., Teacher	Gallipolis, Ohio
J. G. McKrae, A.M., Physician	Baltimore, Md.
James Riley, A.B., Undertaker	Beaufort, S. C.
J. H. Terrell, A. M., Physician	Cocoa, Fla.
E. L. Whitefield, A.B., Teacher	Deceased
Samuel Williamson, A.B.	Washington, D. C.
J. M. Wilson, A.M., Dentist	New York, N. Y.
C. E. Yancey, A.M., Dentist	Nitro, W. Va.

## Class of '11

J. A. Bone, A.B., Physician	
L. H. Brewer, A.B., Lawyer	Muskogee, Okla.
A. B. Brooks, A.B., Pharmacist	Chicago, Ill.
C. G. Cannon, B.S., Contractor	Darlington, S. C.
D. W. Claybon, A.B., Dentist	Brownsville, Tenn.
N. B. Cozz, A.B.	Philadelphia, Pa.
G. E. Cooper, B.S., Minister	Columbia, Tenn.
L. W. E. Davis, A.B., Minister	Texarkana, Ark.
L. Z. Duncan, B.S.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
S. J. Ellis, A.B., Minister and Teacher	Pine Bluff, Ark.
J. O. Foster, A.B.	New York
B. C. Hood, A.B., Minister and Teacher	Big Stone Gap, Va.
H. Liston, A.B., Teacher, Slater S. Normal	Winston-Salem
J. T. Lorrick, A.B.	University of Chicago
R. A. Martinez, B.S.	San Juan, P. R.
S. Q. Mitchell, A.B., Minister, Prin. Selden Inst.	Brunswick, Ga.
E. A. McCorkle, A.B., Minister	Gaffney, S. C.
B. H. McFadden, A.B., Minister	Spartanburg, S. C.
L. N. Pearson, A.B., Teacher	Fayetteville, N. C.
J. G. Peters, B.S.	Deceased
B. C. Robeson, A.B., Minister	Fayetteville
R. J. Sawyer, A.B.	Deceased
S. H. Scott, A.B., Minister	Orangeburg, S. C.
O. W. Winkfield, A.B., Minister	Watonga, Okla.

## Class of '13

J. M. Branch, Minister, A. M. E. Z. Church	Concord
A. G. Davis, A.B., Dentist	Detroit, Mich.
E. W. Dennis, A.B., Teacher	Roanoke, Va.
Francis Dunn, A.B., Medical School	Chicago, Ill.
J. M. Moore, A.B., Meharry Medical College	Nashville, Tenn.
D. C. Richie, Machinist	Charlotte
J. H. Toatley, A.B., Minister and Teacher	Due West, S. C.
W. P. Walker, A.B., Dentist	Anniston, Ala.

## Class of '14

W. E. Adams, A.B.	
R. S. Allen, B.S.	Atlantic City, N. J.
U. G. Benson, A.B., Dentist	New York City
P. M. Blake, A.B., Farmer	McConnellsville, S. C.
R. B. Cardwell, A.B.	New York City
W. F. Crockett, A.B.	New York, N. Y.
Gibbs Chisholm, A.B., Physician	Newark, N. J.
W. A. Ellison, A.B.	New York, N. Y.



E. E. Franklin, A.B.	Laurens, S. C.
J. C. James, B.S., Minister and Missionary	Anniston, Ala.
R. E. Johnson, B.S.	New York, N. Y.
M. N. Leary, B.S., Dentist	Wilmington
A. D. Martin, A.B.	Deceased '18
Ed. Robinson, A.B., Minister	Burkeville, Va.
P. H. Spencer, A.B.	New York, N. Y.
J. J. L. Taylor, A.B., Law School	New York, N. Y.
M. L. White, A.B., Business	New York, N. Y.
W. H. Williams, A.B., Dentist	Goldsboro
J. B. Wright, A.B., Howard University	Washington, D. C.

## Class of '15

E. A. Benson, A.B., Teacher	Tuskegee Inst., Ala.
W. M. Brewer, A.B., Teacher, High School	Baltimore, Md.
W. T. Byrd, A.B., Minister	Mocksville
C. S. Foster, A.B., Dentist	Augusta, Ga.
C. W. Francis, A.B., Minister	Anderson, S. C.
W. L. Funderburk, B. S.	New York, N. Y.
L. V. Gonzales, B.S.	New York, N. Y.
E. J. Gunn, A.B., Physician	Cleveland, Ohio
T. B. Hargrave, B.S., Theol. Sem.	Lincoln Univ., Pa.
L. A. Haywood, A.B., Meharry Medical College	Nashville, Tenn.
H. S. Johnson, A.B., Dentist	Charleston, S. C.
T. C. Mitchell, B.S., Physician	Philadelphia
O. M. McAdams, A.B., Minister	Greenville, S. C.
H. McFadden, A.B., Minister	Allendale, S. C.
J. E. McMillan, A.B., Minister	Sanford, N. C.
G. E. Nelson, B.S., Teacher	Greensboro
W. E. Partee, B.S., U. S. Civil Service	New York
W. H. Pearson, B.S., Undertaker	Rocky Mount
F. S. Russell, A.B., Howard University	Washington, D. C.
F. J. Savage, B.S.	New York, N. Y.
O. E. Sanders, A.B., Minister	Monroe
A. E. Sephas, A.B., Minister	Rocky Mount
R. N. Toatley, A.B., Teacher Harbison College	Irmo, S. C.
J. D. Wentz, A.B., Photographer	New York, N. Y.
E. L. Williams, A.B., Howard Medical School	Washington, D. C.
W. P. Yancey, A.B., Meharry Med. College	Nashville, Tenn.

## Class of '16

J. E. Allen, A. B., Teacher	Oklona, Miss
W. W. Baker, B.S., Physician	Philadelphia, Pa.
C. E. Bomar, Physician	Philadelphia, Pa.
J. L. Brewer, B.S., Teacher	Lexington
L. S. Cozart, A.B., Teacher, M. P. M. School	Oxford
F. D. Davis, A.B., Express Messenger	Mt. Airy
I. D. Davis, Jr., A.B., Meharry Medical College	Nashville, Tenn.
L. K. Downing, A. B., Civil Engineer	Washington, D. C.
J. B. Francis, A.B., Minister	Laurinburg
R. N. Green, A.B., Physician	New York City
W. A. Keyes, A.B., Law School	New York City
R. E. Ligon, A.B., Minister	Raleigh
W. G. Lino, A.B., Columbia Law School	New York City
W. B. Malloy, A.B., Meharry Med. College	Nashville, Tenn.
J. F. Martin, A.B., Howard Med. College	Washington, D. C.
W. E. Means, A. B., Postal Clerk	Charlotte
O. L. MacRae, B.S.	Chicago, Ill.
S. P. Pride, A. B., Teacher Selden Institute	Brunswick, Ga.
W. J. Suggs, A.B.	Philadelphia, Pa.

Y. S. Thompson, A.B., Minister	Princeton, N. J.
E. J. Wallace, B.S.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
A. A. Young, A.B., Teacher	Wake Forest, N. C.

## Class of '17

Charles M. Alston, A.B., Dentist	Monroe
S. Mattoon Attles, B. S., Machinist	Detroit, Mich.
Arthur L. Blackwood, A.B., Meharry Med. College,	Nashville, Tenn.
Charles S. Blue, A.B., Insurance	Carthage
Henry Bratton, A.B.	New York
Thomas Brimage, A.B.	New York
William J. Brown, A.B.	Rama
Pinckney E. Corpening, A.B., Teacher	Morganton
R. J. Davidson, A.B., Prin. W. U. Academy	Rutherfordton
Joseph G. Cooper, B.S.	New York
Marcus Davis, A.B., Teacher, Brainerd Inst.	Chester, S. C.
Arthur H. George, A.B., Minister	Wilson
James L. Harris, B.S., Meharry Med. College	Nashville, Tenn.
Benjamin R. Harrison, A.B., Government Serv.,	Washington, D. C.
Rufus S. Hunter, A.B., Business	New York City
Nevid A. Johnson, B.S., S.S. Missionary	Florida
Victor C. Jones, A.B., Business	Charlotte
Ralph E. Leach, B.S., Business	Detroit, Mich.
James A. Lowe, A.B., Business	Winston-Salem
Marion C. Melton, A.B.	New York
William M. McCauley, A.B., Minister	Charlotte
Hamton T. McFadden, A.B., Minister and Teacher	Franklinton
LaFayette J. McRay, A.B., Minister	Laurinburg
Joseph Perry, B.S., Postal Clerk	New York City
Pinckney W. Russell, Jr., A.B., Howard Univ.	Washington, D. C.
Marion A. Sanders, A.B., S. S. Missionary	Greenville, S. C.
Richard C. Scriven, B.S., Minister	Maxton, N. C.
Ernest A. Tillman, B.S., Meharry Med. College	Nashville, Tenn.
Toussaint L. Toole, A. B.	Harvard Law School
Harry O. Walker, B.S.	Lincoln University, Pa.
Worth A. Williams, A.B., Dentist	New Bern
Ira D. Wood, A.B.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Edwin C. Yancey, A.B.	Danville, Va.

## Class of '18

Wendell P. Alston, A.B., Postal Clerk	New York City
Theodore Blake, A.B., Meharry Medical College	Nashville, Tenn.
Percy H. Blount, A.B., Meharry Med. College	Nashville, Tenn.
Jennings A. Bryan, A.B., Meharry Med. Col.	Nashville, Tenn.
Junius E. Bryan, B. S.	Atlantic City, N. J.
William Chisholm, Jr., B.S., U. S. Postal Service	Columbus, Ohio
Hermon S. Davis, A.B., Teacher M. P. M. School	Oxford
Gardner P. Downing, A.B.	University of Pennsylvania
William C. Dent, A.B.	Louisburg, N. C.
Charles H. Flippin, B.S., Postal Clerk	Danville, Va.
Hermon F. Gunn, A.B.	Washington, D. C.
Beatrice H. Hester, A.B., Minister	Richmond, Va.
John Ison, A.B., Civil Service	Washington, D. C.
Simon O. Johnson, A.B., Medical School	Boston University
Peter S. Lewis, A.B., Meharry Medical College	Nashville, Tenn.
Clarence N. McMillan, A.B., McClellan Academy	Newnan, Ga.
William A. Morgan, B. S., Music Publisher	New York
George W. Murry, B. S., Postal Clerk	Charlotte
Harold S. Partee, A.B., Meharry Med. College	Nashville, Tenn.
William B. Petiford, A.B., Medical School	Boston, Mass.

Darius J. Sammons, A.B., Meharry Med. College, Nashville, Tenn.  
 William B. Sample, A.B., Minister-----Carthage  
 Floyd H. Sellers, A.B.-----Burlington  
 William E. Simpson, A.B., Meharry-----Nashville, Tenn.  
 Hobart Mc. Stanback, B.S.-----New York, N. Y.  
 Elihu H. Steele, A.B., Prof. Swift Mem. Col.----Rogersville, Tenn.  
 James P. Stephens, A.B.-----Oxford, Pa.  
 John H. Ward, A.B., S. S. Missionary-----Louisville, Ky.  
 W. P. Williams, B.S., Machinist-----Charlotte  
 Matthew J. Womack, A.B., Meharry Med. College, Nashville, Tenn.

## Class of '19

Lee C. Alexander, B.S.-----Charlotte  
 Benj. H. Brown, B.S., Theological Seminary----Biddle University  
 Eugene C. Cannady, A.B., Meharry Med. College, Nashville, Tenn.  
 Lonnie A. Currie, A.B., Howard University----Washington, D. C.  
 Benj. M. Gilmore, A.B., Columbia University----New York  
 Quincy A. Gladden, A.B., Howard University--Washington, D. C.  
 J. A. Harris, B.S., Meharry Medical College----Nashville, Tenn.  
 R. A. Lewis, A.B., Meharry Medical College----Nashville, Tenn.  
 J. V. McIver, A.B., Theo. Sem.-----Lincoln Univ., Pa.  
 W. R. Smith, A.B., Meharry Medical College----Nashville, Tenn.  
 D. C. Smith, B.S., Meharry Medical College----Nashville, Tenn.  
 J. W. Scott, A.B., Howard Med. Col.-----Washington, D. C.  
 P. W. Toney, A.B., Theol Seminary-----Biddle University  
 P. W. Toney, A.B., Theological Seminary-----Biddle University

## Class of '20

Irvin H. Blue, A.B., Meharry Med. College----Nashville, Tenn.  
 Furman L. Brodie, A.B., Meharry Medical College, Nashville, Tenn.  
 Alfred A. Brodie, A.B., Undertaker-----Charlotte  
 John D. Cash, A.B., Teacher-----  
 James H. Cowan, A.B., Theol. Sem.-----Biddle University  
 Percy Q. Head, B.S., Teacher, McClennan Academy--Newnan, Ga.  
 Clarence O. Hilton, A.B., Teacher, V. N. & I.----Petersburg, Va.  
 Israel J. Jackson, A.B., Minister-----Salisbury  
 Rainey W. Johnson, A.B., Boston University----Boston, Mass.  
 Robert J. Jones, A.B., Undertaker-----New York  
 Fred L. Lander, A.B., Meharry Med. Col.-----Nashville, Tenn.  
 James E. Martin, A.B.-----New York  
 Henry L. McCrorey, Jr., A.B., Theol. Sem.-----Biddle University  
 Angus B. Shaw, A.B.-----New York  
 James W. Smith, A.B., Theol. Sem.-----Biddle University  
 Leonard D. Taylor, A.B., Musician-----Charlotte  
 Peter T. Wall, A.B.-----Elberton, Ga.  
 Chester A. Washington, A.B., Theol. Sem.-----Biddle University  
 Edward S. Williams, B.S., U. S. Civil Service----Chicago, Ill.  
 Ernest M. Wood, A.B., Columbia University----New York

## Class of '21

Thomas W. Alexander, A.B., Teacher-----Charlotte  
 Walter F. Battle, A.B.-----  
 Albert A. Franklin, B., Business-----Winston-Salem  
 Richmond A. Fairly, A.B., Theol. Sem.-----Lincoln Univ., Pa.  
 John H. Gamble, A.B., Theological Seminary----Biddle University  
 Jefferson E. Grigsby, A.B., Teacher, Jackson H. S.---Lynchburg, Va.  
 Lymon C. Holliday, A.B., Meharry Med. College--Nashville, Tenn.  
 Arthur F. Harrison, A.B., Teacher, Coulter Acad.---Cheraw, S. C.  
 John R. Harris, A.B., Theol Seminary-----Biddle University  
 William E. Hill, Jr., A.B., Teacher, Myers St. H. S.---Charlotte  
 John H. Isler, A.B.-----Charlotte

Hodge D. Johnson, A.B., Teacher, Myers St. H. S.	-----	Charlotte
Connie W. Jenkins, A.B., New York University	-----	New York City
Thomas B. Jones, A.B., Teacher, A. & T. College	-----	Greensboro
Dewitt T. Murray, B.S., Theol. Seminary	-----	Biddle University
Theodore M. Moone, A.B., Theol. Sem.	-----	Lincoln Univ., Pa.
Fletcher M. Morton, A.B., Carnegie Tech.	-----	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Joseph M. Rollins, A.B., Theol. Seminary	-----	Lincoln Univ., Pa.
George W. Robinson, A.B., Howard University	-----	Washington, D. C.
Hermit N. Sullivan, A.B., Insurance	-----	Durham
George H. Slade, A.B., Musician	-----	Durham
James A. Sitton, B.S.	-----	
Rudolph M. Wyche, A.B., New York Univ.	-----	New York City
Milton A. Carnes, A.B., Meharry Med. College	-----	Nashville, Tenn.

## High School

Class of '88		
Became Ministers	-----	5
Became Teachers	-----	3
Entered other walks of life	-----	3 11
Class of '89		
Became Ministers	-----	8
Became Teachers	-----	4
Became Physicians	-----	3
Entered other walks of life	-----	5 20
Class of '90		
Became Ministers	-----	5
Became Teachers	-----	7
Became Physicians	-----	2
Became Pharmacist	-----	1
Entered other walks of life	-----	8 23
Class of '91		
Became Ministers	-----	5
Became Teachers	-----	5
Became Physicians	-----	2
Became Pharmacist	-----	1
Entered other walks of life	-----	6 19
Class of '92		
Became Ministers	-----	3
Became Teachers	-----	3
Became Physicians	-----	2
Became Lawyer	-----	1
Entered other walks of life	-----	4 13
Class of '93		
Became Ministers	-----	5
Became Teachers	-----	4
Entered other walks of life	-----	8 17
Class of '94		
Became Ministers	-----	6
Became Teachers	-----	6
Became Physicians	-----	4
Became Pharmacist	-----	1
Entered other walks of life	-----	14 31



## Class of '95

Became Minister .....	1	
Became Teacher .....	1	
Became Dentist .....	1	
Entered other walks of life.....	19	22

## Class of '97

Became Ministers .....	3	
Became Teachers .....	2	
Became Physicians .....	5	
Entered other walks of life.....	19	29

## Class of '98

Became Ministers .....	2	
Became Teacher .....	1	
Became Physician .....	1	
Entered other walks of life.....	22	26

## Class of '99

Became Ministers .....	5	
Became Physicians .....	2	
Became Lawyer .....	1	
Entered other walks of life.....	19	27

## Class of '00

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University .....	18	
Entered other schools, etc.....	13	31

## Class of '01

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University .....	20	
Entered other schools, etc.....	10	30

## Class of '02

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University .....	24	
Entered other schools, etc.....	8	32

## Class of '03

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University .....	24	24
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## Class of '04

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University .....	34	34
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## Class of '05

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University .....	19	
Entered other schools, etc.....	3	22

## Class of '06

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University .....	25	
Entered other schools, etc.....	9	34

## Class of '07

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University .....	28	28
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## Class of '08

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University -----	28	
Entered other schools, etc.-----	5	33

## Class of '09

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University -----	25	25
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## Class of '10

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University -----	36	
Entered other schools, etc.-----	6	42

## Class of '12

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University -----	22	
Entered other schools, etc.-----	1	23

## Class of '13

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University -----	39	
Entered other schools, etc.-----	6	45

## Class of '14

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University -----	16	
Entered other schools, etc.-----	1	17

## Class of '15

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University -----	26	
Entered other schools, etc.-----	1	27

## Class of '16

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University -----	7	
Entered other schools, etc.-----	1	8

## Class of '17

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University -----	20	
Entered other schools, etc.-----	2	22

## Class of '18

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University -----	14	
Entered other schools, etc.-----	10	24

## Class of '19

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University -----	6	
Entered other schools, etc.-----	2	8

## Class of '20

Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences, Biddle University -----	18	
Entered other schools, etc.-----	4	22



## Class of '21

Became Students in the School of Arts and Scienses, Biddle University -----	16	
Entered other schools, etc.-----	10	26
Total number of graduates from High School-----		942
School of Theology-----		195
School of Arts and Sciences-----		548
Total number of graduates-----		1,685

## Alumni Association

### OFFICERS OF THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

1921-1922

President—Rev. L. B. West-----	Charlotte, N. C.
First Vice-President—Rev. E. W. Carpenter-----	Charlotte, N. C.
Second Vice-President—Rev. O. E. Sanders-----	Monroe, N. C.
Recording Secretary—Prof. C. H. Shute-----	Charlotte, N. C.
Assistant Recording Secretary—H. S. Davis-----	Charlotte, N. C.
Corresponding Secretary—Prof. J. N. Brown-----	Charlotte, N. C.
Treasurer—Dr. J. D. Martin-----	Charlotte, N. C.



1 50

2 50

3 60

2 20

1 00

1 1 00

1 0 10

1 0 60

5 20

5 20

10 40

5 00

37

Man.

Extra

Buses

Bumper

motor

